UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

CASE NO.:

ENIL EDGARDO LANZA VARGAS and all others similarly situated under 29 U.S.C. 216(b),)))
Plaintiffs,))
VS.))
ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE CLAY HOTEL, AMY SELTZER, EDWARD SELTZER, BEVERLY S ANDERSON,)))))
Defendants.))

COMPLAINT UNDER 29 U.S.C. 201- 216 OVERTIME WAGE VIOLATIONS, CLAIM FOR BREACH OF CONTRACT, AND CLAIM FOR UNJUST ENRICHMENT

Plaintiff, ENIL EDGARDO LANZA VARGAS, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated under 29 U.S.C. 216(b), through undersigned counsel, files this Complaint against Defendants, ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE CLAY HOTEL, AMY SELTZER, EDWARD SELTZER, BEVERLY S ANDERSON, and alleges:

- 1. This is an action arising under the Fair Labor Standards Act 29 U.S.C. §§ 201-216.
- 2. The Plaintiff was a resident of Miami-Dade County, Florida at the time that this dispute arose.
- 3. The Defendant ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE CLAY HOTEL, is a company that regularly transacts business within Miami-Dade County. Upon information and belief, the Defendant Corporation was the FLSA employer for Plaintiff's respective period of employment ("the relevant time period").
- 4. The individual Defendant AMY SELTZER is a corporate officer and/or owner and/or

- manager of the Defendant Corporation who ran the day-to-day operations of the Corporate Defendant for the relevant time period and was responsible for paying Plaintiff's wages for the relevant time period and controlled Plaintiff's work and schedule and was therefore Plaintiff's employer as defined by 29 U.S.C. 203 (d).
- 5. The individual Defendant EDWARD SELTZER is a corporate officer and/or owner and/or manager of the Defendant Corporation who ran the day-to-day operations of the Corporate Defendant for the relevant time period and was responsible for paying Plaintiff's wages for the relevant time period and controlled Plaintiff's work and schedule and was therefore Plaintiff's employer as defined by 29 U.S.C. 203 (d).
- 6. The individual Defendant BEVERLY S ANDERSON is a corporate officer and/or owner and/or manager of the Defendant Corporation who ran the day-to-day operations of the Corporate Defendant for the relevant time period and was responsible for paying Plaintiff's wages for the relevant time period and controlled Plaintiff's work and schedule and was therefore Plaintiff's employer as defined by 29 U.S.C. 203 (d).
- 7. All acts or omissions giving rise to this dispute took place in Miami-Dade County.

COUNT I. FEDERAL OVERTIME WAGE VIOLATION

- 8. This action arises under the laws of the United States. This case is brought as a collective action under 29 USC 216(b). It is believed that the Defendants have employed several other similarly situated employees like Plaintiff who have not been paid overtime and/or minimum wages for work performed in excess of 40 hours weekly from the filing of this complaint back three years.
- 9. This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 as this case is brought pursuant to

- The Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. §§ 201-219 (section #216 for jurisdictional placement).
- 10. 29 U.S.C. § 207 (a) (1) states, "Except as otherwise provided in this section, no employer shall employ any of his employees who in any workweek is engaged in commerce or in the production of goods for commerce, or is employed in an enterprise engaged in commerce or in the production of goods for commerce, for a workweek longer than forty hours unless such employee receives compensation for his employment in excess of the hours above specified at a rate not less than one and one-half times the regular rate at which he is employed."
- 11. Plaintiff worked for Defendants as a construction worker from on or about May 6, 2014 through on or about January 7, 2017.
- 12. Defendant's business activities involve those to which the Fair Labor Standards Act applies. Both the Defendants' business and the Plaintiff's work for the Defendants affected interstate commerce for the relevant time period. Plaintiff's work for the Defendants affected interstate commerce for the relevant time period because the materials and goods that Plaintiff used on a constant and/or continual basis and/or that were supplied to him by the Defendants to use on the job moved through interstate commerce prior to and/or subsequent to Plaintiff's use of the same. The Plaintiff's work for the Defendants was actually in and/or so closely related to the movement of commerce while he worked for the Defendants that the Fair Labor Standards Act applies to Plaintiff's work for the Defendants.
- 13. Additionally, Defendants regularly employed two or more employees for the relevant time period who handled goods or materials that travelled through interstate commerce, or used instrumentalities of interstate commerce, thus making Defendant's business an enterprise covered under the Fair Labor Standards Act.

- 14. Upon information and belief, the Defendant Corporation had gross sales or business done in excess of \$500,000 annually for the years 2013, 2014, 2015 and 2016.
- 15. Upon information and belief, the Defendant Corporation's gross sales or business done is expected to exceed \$125,000 for the first three months of the year 2017 and is expected to exceed \$500,000 for the year 2017.
- 16. Between the period of on or about May 6, 2014 through on or about January 7, 2017, except for approximately the last week, Plaintiff worked approximately 65 hours a week for Defendants and was paid an average of \$15.00 per hour but was never paid the half time overtime rate for all hours worked over 40 in a week as required by the Fair Labor. Plaintiff therefore claims the half time overtime rate for each hour worked above 40 in a worked for Defendants.
- 17. Defendants willfully and intentionally refused to pay Plaintiff's overtime wages as required by the Fair Labor Standards Act as Defendants knew of the overtime requirements of the Fair Labor Standards Act and recklessly failed to investigate whether Defendants' payroll practices were in accordance with the Fair Labor Standards Act. Defendants remain owing Plaintiff these wages since the commencement of Plaintiff's employment with Defendants for the time period specified above.

COUNT II. BREACH OF CONTRACT

COME NOW PLAINTIFF, through Counsel, and re-adopt the factual and jurisdictional statements in paragraphs 1-17 above and further states:

18. This Court has jurisdiction for Plaintiff's breach of contract claim under the Court's Supplemental Jurisdiction. 28 USC 1367.

- 19. On or about May 6, 2014, Plaintiff or ally contracted for employment with Defendants and Defendants verbally agreed to pay Plaintiffs the average of \$15.00 per hour.
- 20. Between the period of on or about May 6, 2014 through on or about January 7, 2017, for approximately the last week, Plaintiff worked approximately 33 hours for Defendants however Defendants have not paid Plaintiff any wages for approximately 33 hours that Plaintiff worked for Defendants at a rate of an average of \$15.00 per hour.
- 21. Plaintiff is still owed by Defendants at least approximately \$15.00 per hour for approximately 33 hours that Plaintiff worked for Defendants for the last week.
- 22. Plaintiff has performed all duties under the contract, and, as such, Defendants have breached the contract.
- 23. Defendants breached the contract with Plaintiff and, as a result, Plaintiff has been damaged.
- 24. Defendants remain owing Plaintiff the above-mentioned missing wages.

Wherefore, Plaintiff requests all damages as allowed by law and reasonable attorney fees from the Defendants, jointly and severally, pursuant to the breach of contract, demands judgment be entered in favor of Plaintiff against Defendant for damages along with fees, costs, interest, and any other relief that this Court finds reasonable under the circumstances. *The Plaintiff requests a trial by jury*.

COUNT III. UNJUST ENRICHMENT

COMES NOW PLAINTIFF, through Counsel, and re-adopts the factual and jurisdictional statements in paragraphs 1-24 above and further states:

- 25. Plaintiff reasserts and re-alleges paragraphs 18-24 above regarding Plaintiff's Claim for Breach of Contract (Count II), as such facts also give rise to an action for unjust enrichment. Such facts which establish the breach, are also those which have resulted in unjust enrichment. Plaintiff seeks this claim in equity based on such facts, should it be determined he cannot recover at law under a breach theory.
- 26. Due to the aforesaid facts (also relevant to Plaintiff's claim for breach of contract Count II), the Plaintiff has conferred a benefit upon the Defendants. The Defendants have knowledge of the benefit conferred and continues to retain that benefit undeservedly. Defendants voluntarily accepted and retained such benefit, because Plaintiff worked for Defendants, Defendants permitted Plaintiff to work for him and his business, because Defendants chose to maximize his and his business's profit.
- 27. It would be inequitable and unjust for Defendants to continue to retain the benefit, as Plaintiff conferred a benefit on Defendants which Defendants was legally responsible to pay for.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests all damages as allowed by law and reasonable attorney fees from the Defendants, jointly and severally, pursuant to unjust enrichment, demands judgment be entered in favor of Plaintiff against Defendants for damages along with fees, costs, interest, and any other relief that this Court finds just and reasonable under the circumstances. *The Plaintiff requests a trial by jury*.

Respectfully Submitted,

J.H. Zidell, Esq.

J.H. Zidell, P.A.

Attorney For Plaintiff 300 71st Street, Suite 605 Miami Beach, Florida 33141

Tel: (305) 865-6766 Fax: (305) 865-7167

Email: ZABOGADO@AOL.COM

By:__/s/ J.H. Zidell_____ J.H. Zidell, Esq. Florida Bar Number: 0010121

United States District Court

for the Southern District of Florida

ENIL EDGARDO LANZA VARGAS and a others similarly situated under 29 U.S.C. 216(b),	lll) ((
Plaintiffs,)
VS.)
ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE CLAY HOTEL, AMY SELTZER, EDWARD SELTZER, BEVERLY S ANDERSON,)))))
Defendants.) ()

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: (Defendant's name and address)

ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE CLAY HOTEL

Registered Agent: Theodore Klein 8030 Peters Road, Suite D-104

Plantation, Fl 33324

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

J.H. Zidell, Esq. J.H. Zidell P.A. 300 71ST Street, Suite 605 Miami Beach, Florida 33141

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

	CLERK OF COURT			
Date:				

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the Southern District of Florida

others similarly situated under 29 U.S.C. 216(b), Plaintiffs, vs. ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE CLAY HOTEL, AMY SELTZER, EDWARD SELTZER, BEVERLY S ANDERSON, Defendants.	ENIL EDGARDO LANZA VARGAS and all	l)
Plaintiffs, vs. ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE CLAY HOTEL, AMY SELTZER, EDWARD SELTZER, BEVERLY S ANDERSON,	others similarly situated under 29 U.S.C.)
vs. ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE CLAY HOTEL, AMY SELTZER, EDWARD SELTZER, BEVERLY S ANDERSON,	216(b),)
vs. ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE CLAY HOTEL, AMY SELTZER, EDWARD SELTZER, BEVERLY S ANDERSON,)
ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE CLAY HOTEL, AMY SELTZER, EDWARD SELTZER, BEVERLY S ANDERSON,	Plaintiffs,)
CLAY HOTEL, AMY SELTZER, EDWARD SELTZER, BEVERLY S ANDERSON,	VS.)
CLAY HOTEL, AMY SELTZER, EDWARD SELTZER, BEVERLY S ANDERSON,)
AMY SELTZER, EDWARD SELTZER, BEVERLY S ANDERSON,	ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE)
EDWARD SELTZER, BEVERLY S ANDERSON,	CLAY HOTEL,)
BEVERLY S ANDERSON,	AMY SELTZER,)
	EDWARD SELTZER,)
Defendants.	BEVERLY S ANDERSON,)
Defendants.)
	Defendants.)
)

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: (Defendant's name and address) AMY SELTZER 1438 Washington Avenue Miami Beach, Fl 33139

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

J.H. Zidell, Esq. J.H. Zidell P.A. 300 71ST Street, Suite 605 Miami Beach, Florida 33141

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

CLERK OF COURT

Date:		

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the Southern District of Florida

ENIL EDGARDO LANZA VARGAS and al others similarly situated under 29 U.S.C.	1)
216(b),)
Plaintiffs,)
VS.)
)
ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE CLAY HOTEL,)
AMY SELTZER,)
EDWARD SELTZER,)
BEVERLY S ANDERSON,)
Defendants.)
	. /

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: (Defendant's name and address) EDWARD SELTZER 1438 Washington Avenue Miami Beach, Fl 33139

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

J.H. Zidell, Esq. J.H. Zidell P.A. 300 71ST Street, Suite 605 Miami Beach, Florida 33141

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

CLERK OF COURT

Date:		

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the Southern District of Florida

ENIL EDGARDO LANZA VARGAS and al	1)
others similarly situated under 29 U.S.C.)
216(b),)
)
Plaintiffs,)
VS.)
)
ESPANOLA EQUITIES, LLC. d/b/a THE)
CLAY HOTEL,)
AMY SELTZER,)
EDWARD SELTZER,)
BEVERLY S ANDERSON,)
)
Defendants.)
)
	. /

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: (Defendant's name and address) BEVERLY S ANDERSON 290 Ne Highway 41 Williston, Fl 32696

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

J.H. Zidell, Esq. J.H. Zidell P.A. 300 71ST Street, Suite 605 Miami Beach, Florida 33141

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

CLERK OF COURT

Date:	-	

$_{ m JS~44~(Rev.~1}$ Case 1:17-cv-20405-FAM Document 1-2 Entered by Fig. 1:17-cv-20405 Page 1 of 2

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.) NOTICE: Attorneys MUST Indicate All Re-filed Cases Below

of initiating the civil docket shee	et. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON	NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.) NOTICE: Attorneys MUST	Indicate All Re-filed Cases I	Below.
		ARDO LANZA and all under 29 USC 216(b)	DEFENDANTS	ESPANOLA EQUITIES HOTEL,	S, LLC. d/b/a THE CLAY
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A. J.H. Zidell, P.A.	-	SES)	NOTE: Attorneys (If Known)	of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES OF IN LAND CONDEMNATION CONTENT THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLUTION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLUTION OF THE TRACT OF	ASES, USE THE LOCATION OF
300 71st St., Suite 605,		•			
(d) Check County Where Actio	n Arose: W MIAMI- DADE	☐ MONROE ☐ BROWARD ☐	□ PALM BEACH □ MARTIN □ ST. LU	UCIE 🔲 INDIAN RIVER 🔲 OKEECHO	OBEE HIGHLANDS
II. BASIS OF JURISDIC	CTION (Place an "X" in	n One Box Only)	. CITIZENSHIP OF PI (For Diversity Cases Only)	RINCIPAL PARTIES (A	Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff) and One Box for Defendant)
☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	(U.S. Government i	eral Question Not a Party)	P	 DEF I ☐ 1 Incorporated or Prior of Business In This 	PTF DEF ncipal Place ☐ 4 ☐ 4
2 U.S. Government Defendant		ersity ip of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2 Incorporated and Proof Business In A	. – –
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3 Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT		* *			
CONTRACT		RTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
□ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment □ 151 Medicare Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders' Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability □ 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY □ 210 Land Condemnation □ 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 240 Torts to Land □ 245 Tort Product Liability □ 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury Med. Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage 385 Property Damage 385 Property Damage 385 Property Damage 385 Property Damage 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence Other: 530 General 535 Death Penalty 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	Act 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations 740 Railway Labor Act 751 Family and Medical Leave Act 790 Other Labor Litigation 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act		□ 375 False Claims Act □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and □ Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 850 Securities/Commodities/ □ Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information □ Act □ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure □ Act/Review or Appeal of □ Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
1 Original 2 Rem	e Court VI bei	, 1	(specify)	6 Multidistrict Litigation 7	District Judge from Barrate Magistrate Judgment Remanded from Appellate Court
VI. RELATED/ RE-FILED CASE(S)	(See instructions): JUDGE	iled Case □YES Ø N	,	DOCKET NUMBER	
VII. CAUSE OF ACTION	One the U.S. Civil Sta ON 29 USC §§ 201-21 LENGTH OF TRIAL	atute under which you are find the days estimated (1)	ling and Write a Brief Statement for both sides to try entire case		ional statutes unless diversity):
VIII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	☐ CHECK IF THIS UNDER F.R.C.P.	IS A CLASS ACTION	DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only i JURY DEMAND:	f demanded in complaint: ☐ Yes ☐ No
ABOVE INFORMATION IS TO DATE	FRUE & CORRECT TO		WLEDGE TTORNEY OF RECORD		
January 30, 2017					
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY RECEIPT #	AMOUNT	IFP	JUDGE	MAG JUDGE	

Save As..

Reset

JS 44 Reverse (Rev. 12/12)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.C.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerks in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Refiled (3) Attach copy of Order for Dismissal of Previous case. Also complete VI.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (8) Check this box if remanded from Appellate Court.

- VI. Related/Refiled Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases or re-filed cases. Insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judges name for such cases.
- VII. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553

Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service

VIII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction.

Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Espanola Equities</u>, <u>LLC Pegged with Unpaid Overtime Lawsuit</u>