SS 44 (Rev. 12/07)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

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I. (a) PLAINTIFFS			DEFENDANTS	- Company of the Comp		
Jessica Slivak, individu situated	ally and on behalf of all others similarly	y H	STARBOARD GROUP OF BUCKS COUNTY, INC. d/b/a			
(b) County of Residence	e of First Listed Plaintiff Philadelphia, PA				Bucks County, PA	
	EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)		County of Residence o	(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES		
·			NOTE: IN LANI	CONDEMNATION CASES, US	,	
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• •	e, Address, and Telephone Number)		Attorneys (If Known)			
	C 1051 County Line Road, Suite "A"					
Huntingdon Valley, PA				· .		
II. BASIS OF JURISI	DICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)			RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff	
☐ 1 U.S. Government	■ 3 Federal Question	,	For Diversity Cases Only) PT	TF DEF	and One Box for Defendant) PTF DEF	
Plaintiff	(U.S. Government Not a Party)	Citize	n of This State			
	ļ	ļ		of Business In Thi	s State	
☐ 2 U.S. Government	☐ 4 Diversity	Citize	n of Another State			
Defendant	(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)			of Business In A	Another State	
			n or Subject of a	3	□ 6 □ 6	
IV. NATURE OF SUI	(T m) (am: a m a l)	Fore	eign Country			
CONTRACT	TORTS	FO	RFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES	
☐ 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY PERSONAL INJUR		Agriculture	☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	☐ 400 State Reapportionment	
☐ 120 Marine	☐ 310 Airplane ☐ 362 Personal Injury -	- 🗖 620	Other Food & Drug	☐ 423 Withdrawal	☐ 410 Antitrust	
☐ 130 Miller Act	☐ 315 Airplane Product Med. Malpractice		Drug Related Seizure	28 USC 157	☐ 430 Banks and Banking	
 ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment 	Liability 365 Personal Injury - 320 Assault, Libel & Product Liability		of Property 21 USC 881 Liquor Laws	PROPERTY RIGHTS	☐ 450 Commerce ☐ 460 Deportation	
& Enforcement of Judgment		· •	R.R. & Truck	☐ 820 Copyrights	☐ 470 Racketeer Influenced and	
☐ 151 Medicare Act	☐ 330 Federal Employers' Injury Product		Airline Regs.	□ 830 Patent	Corrupt Organizations	
☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans	Liability Liability 340 Marine PERSONAL PROPER		Occupational Safety/Health	□ 840 Trademark	☐ 480 Consumer Credit☐ 490 Cable/Sat TV	
(Excl. Veterans)	☐ 345 Marine Product ☐ 370 Other Fraud		Other		□ 810 Selective Service	
☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment	Liability		LABOR	SOCIAL SECURITY	☐ 850 Securities/Commodities/	
of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits	□ 350 Motor Vehicle □ 380 Other Personal □ 355 Motor Vehicle Property Damage		Fair Labor Standards Act	☐ 861 HIA (1395ff)	Exchange	
☐ 190 Other Contract	☐ 355 Motor Vehicle Property Damage Product Liability ☐ 385 Property Damage		Labor/Mgmt. Relations	☐ 862 Black Lung (923) ☐ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	□ 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410	
☐ 195 Contract Product Liability	☐ 360 Other Personal Product Liability	730	Labor/Mgmt.Reporting	☐ 864 SSID Title XVI	☐ 890 Other Statutory Actions	
☐ 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY	Injury CIVIL RIGHTS PRISONER PETITION		& Disclosure Act Railway Labor Act	☐ 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS	□ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 892 Economic Stabilization Act	
☐ 210 Land Condemnation	☐ 441 Voting ☐ 510 Motions to Vacat		Other Labor Litigation	☐ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff	☐ 893 Environmental Matters	
☐ 220 Foreclosure	☐ 442 Employment Sentence		Empl. Ret. Inc.	or Defendant)	☐ 894 Energy Allocation Act	
☐ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	☐ 443 Housing/ Habeas Corpus:		Security Act	☐ 871 IRS—Third Party	☐ 895 Freedom of Information	
240 Torts to Land245 Tort Product Liability	Accommodations	S. Almania	IMMIGRATION	26 USC 7609	Act 900Appeal of Fee Determination	
☐ 290 All Other Real Property	☐ 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - ☐ 540 Mandamus & Oth	ther	Naturalization Application		Under Equal Access	
	Employment		Habeas Corpus -		to Justice	
	■ 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - □ 555 Prison Condition Other		Alien Detainee Other Immigration		☐ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	
•	☐ 440 Other Civil Rights		Actions			
			•			
	<u> </u>			<u></u>		
`	an "X" in One Box Only)		Transf	Ferred from	Appeal to District Judge from	
	tate Court 3 Remanded from Appellate Court	J 4 Reins Reop	ened anothe	r district Litigation	Magistrate	
11000001115	**				Judgment	
*** *****	Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you a 42 U.S.C. § 12101 et seq.	neming (1	70 not che jurisalchona	ii statutės umess urversity).		
VI. CAUSE OF ACTI	Brief description of cause:					
	Violation of the Americans With				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
VII. REQUESTED IN		N DE	EMAND \$	•	if demanded in complaint:	
COMPLAINT:	UNDER F.R.C.P. 23	<u></u>		JURY DEMAND:	☑ Yes ☐ No	
VIII. RELATED CAS	SE(S)					
IF ANY	(See instructions): JUDGE			DOCKET NUMBER		
DATE	CICNATURE OF AT	TTODNEY C	E DECORD			
DATE	SIGNATURE OF AT	TOKNEY	r record			
3/15/17		(· ·	
FØR OFFICE USE ONLY						
DECEIDT#	AMOINT ARRESTS		HIDOD	MAG 777	DGE	
RECEIPT # A	AMOUNT APPLYING IFP		JUDGE	MAG. JUI	DUE	

Case 2:17-cv-01399-RK Document 1 Filed 03/29/17 Page 2 of 15

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA — DESIGNATION FORM to be used by counsel to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of assignment to appropriate calendar.

Date Terminated: Date Terminated:	Address of Plaintiff: C/O Kalikhman & Rayz, LLC 1051 Coun	ty Line Rd., Suite "A" Huntingdon Valley, PA		
(Attach two copies of the Disclosers Statement Form in accordance with Feel R.Civ. P. 7.1(a)) Does this case involve a nongovernmental corporate party with any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation owning 10% or more of its stock? (Attach two copies of the Disclosers Statement Form in accordance with Feel R.Civ. P. 7.1(a)) Peal No Does this case involve multidistrict litigation possibilities? Veal No Date Terminated: Coil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following quentions: 1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered axit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Veal No 2. Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same tennaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Veal No 3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent aiready in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated section in this court? Veal No 4. Is this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent aiready in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated section in this court? Veal No Veal No CIVIL: (Pince V in ONE CATEGORY ONLY) A Federal Cheation Cases: 1. Insurance Contract and Other Contracts 2. FELA	Address of Defendant: 295 2nd Street Pike Southampton, P.	A 18966-3833		
(Attach two copies of the Disclosers Statement Form in accordance with Feel R.Civ. P. 7.1(a)) Does this case involve a nongovernmental corporate party with any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation owning 10% or more of its stock? (Attach two copies of the Disclosers Statement Form in accordance with Feel R.Civ. P. 7.1(a)) Peal No Does this case involve multidistrict litigation possibilities? Veal No Date Terminated: Coil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following quentions: 1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered axit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Veal No 2. Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same tennaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Veal No 3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent aiready in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated section in this court? Veal No 4. Is this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent aiready in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated section in this court? Veal No Veal No CIVIL: (Pince V in ONE CATEGORY ONLY) A Federal Cheation Cases: 1. Insurance Contract and Other Contracts 2. FELA	Place of Accident, Incident or Transaction: Bucks County			
Contract two copies of the Disclosure Statement Form in accordance with Fed.R.Civ.P. 7.1(a) Yest No No No No No No No N		e For Additional Space)		
Does this case involve multidistrict litigation possibilities? **REACTED CASE. IP ANT: Case Number:	Does this civil action involve a nongovernmental corporate party with any parent corporate	ration and any publicly held corporation owning 10% or more of its stock?		
Date Terminated: Civil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following questions: 1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yea	(Attach two copies of the Disclosure Statement Form in accordance with Fed.R.Civ.P	.7.1(a)) Yes□ No□		
Civil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following questions: 1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? 2. Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? 2. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? 3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? 4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rights case filed by the same individual? 5. CIVIL (Place ✓ in ONE CATEGORY ONLY) 6. In CATEGORY ONLY) 6. In CATEGORY ONLY) 7. In Civil (Place ✓ in ONE CATEGORY ONLY) 8. Dones Act Personal Injury 8. Dones Act Personal Injury 9. In Case of the contract, and All Other Contracts 9. In Marine Personal Injury 9. In Civil Rights 9. In Civil Rights 9. Products Liability 9. Other Personal Injury (Please specify) 10. All other Federal Question Cases 11. All other Federal Question Cases 12. All other Federal Question Cases 13. All other Federal Question Cases 14. Answer of the contract o	Does this case involve multidistrict litigation possibilities?	Yes□ No⊠		
1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes□ No□ 2. Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes□ No□ 3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a parent already in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes□ No□ CIVIL: (Place ** in ONE CATEGORY ONLY) A Federal Question Cases: 1. □ Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts 2. □ AFELA 3. □ Jones Act-Personal Injury 4. □ Antitrust 4. □ Marine Personal Injury 5. □ Patent 5. □ Patent 5. □ Motor Vehicle Personal Injury 7. □ Civil Rights 7. □ Products Liability 8. □ Habeas Corpus 9. □ Securities Act(s) Cases 10. □ Social Security Review Cases (Please specify) ARBITRATION CENTIFICATION (Check-Appropriate Casespory) ARBITRATION CENTIFICATION (Check-Appropriate Casespory) ARBITRATION CENTIFICATION (Check-Appropriate Casespory) ARBITRATION CENTIFICATION (Check-Appropriate Casespory) NOTE: A trial de now will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. Levrity that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. DATE: 3/15/2017 ATTENTION CENTIFICATION (Autorney-al-Law NOTE: A trial de now will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38.	RELATED CASE, IF ANY: Case Number: Judge	Date Terminated:		
Yes No	Civil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following questions:			
2. Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes No	1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within			
3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in auit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Yes No No No No No No No No No N				
terminated action in this court? 4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rights case filed by the same individual? Yes No CIVIL: (Place V in ONE CATEGORY ONLY) A. Federal Question Cases: 1. □ Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts 1. □ Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts 2. □ FELA 3. □ Jones Act-Personal Injury 3. □ Assault, Defamation 4. □ Marine Personal Injury 5. □ Patent 6. □ Labor-Management Relations 6. □ Athor-Management Relations 7. □ Civil Rights 7. □ Products Liability 8. □ Habeas Corpus 8. □ Products Liability 9. □ Securities Act(s) Cases 10. □ Social Security Review Cases 10. □ Social Security Review Cases 10. □ Social Security Review Cases (Please specify) 4. ② U.S. C. § 12101 et seq. ARBITRATION CENTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) (Check Appropriate Category) R Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(s)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs; R Relief other than monetary damages is sought. DATE: 3/15/2017 Attorney-at-Law NOTE: A trial de novo will be \$ trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. DATE: 3/15/2017 8 7976				
4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rights case filed by the same individual? Yes				
CIVIL: (Place V in ONE CATEGORY ONLY) A. Federal Question Cases: 1. □ Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts 1. □ Insurance Contract and Other Contracts 2. □ FELA 3. □ Jones Act-Personal Injury 3. □ Assault, Defamation 4. □ Antitrust 4. □ Marine Personal Injury 5. □ Patent 6. □ Labor-Management Relations 6. □ Civil Rights 7. □ Products Liability 8. □ Habeas Corpus 9. □ Securities Act(s) Cases 10. □ Social Security Review Cases (Please specify) 4. □ All other Personal Injury CPlease (Please specify) 4. □ Arkady "Eric" Rayz, Esq counsel of record to herby certify: ARBITRATION CENTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) ARBITRATION CENTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) Relief other than monetary damages is sought. DATE: 3/15/2017 Attorney-at-Law NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. Leverity that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. DATE: 3/15/2017 B. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases: 1. □ Insurance Contract and Other Contracts 1. □ Marine Personal Injury 4. □ Marine Personal Injury 5. □ Motor Vehicle Personal Injury 6. □ Other Personal Injury 7. □ Products Liability Assault, Defamation 4. □ Marine Personal Injury 6. □ Other Personal Injury 7. □ Products Liability Assault, Defamation 4. □ Marine Personal Injury 6. □ Other Personal Injury 7. □ Products Liability Assault, Defamation 6. □ Chronical Events 1. □ Arkady 1. □ A	terminated action in this court?	Yes L No L		
A. Federal Question Cases: 1.	4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civ			
1. □ Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts 2. □ FELA 3. □ Jones Act-Personal Injury 3. □ Assault, Defamation 4. □ Antitrust 4. □ Marine Personal Injury 5. □ Patent 6. □ Labor-Management Relations 5. □ Whotor Vehicle Personal Injury 6. □ Civil Rights 7. □ Products Liability 8. □ Habeas Corpus 9. □ Securities Act(s) Cases 10. □ Social Security Review Cases 11. □ All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify) 12. □ ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) 13. □ Arkady "Eric" Rayz, Esq. counsel of record do hereby certify: □ Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs; □ Relief other than monetary damages is sought. DATE: 3/15/2017 Attorney-at-Law Attorney 1D.# NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. It certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. DATE: 3/15/2017 BATE: 3/15/2017 Ray Relief other than monetary damages is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above.	CIVIL: (Place ✔ in ONE CATEGORY ONLY)			
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3. □ Jones Act-Personal Injury 4. □ Antitrust 4. □ Marine Personal Injury 5. □ Patent 5. □ Motor Vehicle Personal Injury 6. □ Labor-Management Relations 6. □ Other Personal Injury (Please specify) 7. □ Civil Rights 7. □ Products Liability 8. □ Habeas Corpus 8. □ Products Liability — Asbestos 9. □ Securities Act(s) Cases 10. □ Social Security Review Cases 11. ☒ All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify) 12. Ū.S.C. § 12101 et seq. ARBITRATION CENTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) I. Ārkady "Eric" Rayz, Esqcounsel of record do hereby certify: ☒ Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs; ☒ Relief other than monetary damages is sought. DATE: 3/15/2017 Attorney-at-Law NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. DATE: 3/15/2017 B 7976 B 7976	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
4. □ Antitrust 4. □ Marine Personal Injury 5. □ Patent 5. □ Motor Vehicle Personal Injury 6. □ Labor-Management Relations 6. □ Other Personal Injury (Please specify) 7. □ Civil Rights 7. □ Products Liability 8. □ Habeas Corpus 8. □ Products Liability — Asbestos 9. □ Securities Act(s) Cases 10. □ Social Security Review Cases 11. ☒ All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify) 12. □ U.S.C. § 12101 et seq. ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) 13. ☒ Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs; 13. ☒ Relief other than monetary damages is sought. DATE: 3/15/2017 Attorney-at-Law NOTE: A trial de now will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. DATE: 3/15/2017 87976		* * *		
5. Patent 6. Labor-Management Relations 6. Other Personal Injury 6. Civil Rights 7. Products Liability 8. Habeas Corpus 8. Products Liability — Asbestos 9. Securities Act(s) Cases 10. Social Security Review Cases 11. All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify) 12. ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) 13. Arkady "Eric" Rayz, Esq. counsel of record do hereby certify: Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of Relief other than monetary damages is sought. DATE: 3/15/2017 Attorney-at-Law Attorney LD.# NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. Certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. DATE: 3/15/2017 87976 87976	• •			
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Specify Spec	6. □ Labor-Management Relations			
7. Civil Rights 7. Products Liability 8. Habeas Corpus 8. Products Liability — Asbestos 9. Securities Act(s) Cases 10. Social Security Review Cases 11. All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify) 11. All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify) 12. U.S.C. \$ 12101 et seq. ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) Arkady "Eric" Rayz, Esq. counsel of record do hereby certify: Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs; Relief other than monetary damages is sought. DATE: 3/15/2017 Attorney-at-Law NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. It certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. DATE: 3/15/2017 87976		specify)		
8. Products Liability — Asbestos 9. Securities Act(s) Cases 9. All other Diversity Cases 10. Social Security Review Cases 11. All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify) 42 U.S.C. § 12101 et seq. ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) 11. Arkady "Eric" Rayz, Esq. , counsel of record do hereby certify: Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs; Relief other than monetary damages is sought. DATE: 3/15/2017 Attorney-at-Law Attorney I.D.# NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. DATE: 3/15/2017 87. All other Diversity Cases (Please specify) ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) (Check Appropriate Category) (Check Appropriate Category) (Arkady "Eric" Rayz, Esq. , counsel of record do hereby certify: Relief other than monetary damages is sought. 87. Attorney-at-Law Attorney I.D.# NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above.	7. □ Civil Rights			
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11. All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify) 42 U.S.C. § 12101 et seq. ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) (Check Appropriat		-		
(Please specify) 42 U.S.C. § 12101 et seq. ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) (Arkady "Eric" Rayz, Esq. , counsel of record do hereby certify: Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs; Relief other than monetary damages is sought. DATE: 3/15/2017 Attorney-at-Law NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. It certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. DATE: 3/15/2017 87976	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(
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Relief other than monetary damages is sought. DATE: 3/15/2017 Attorney-at-Law NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. DATE: 3/15/2017 87976				
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Attorney-at-Law NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above. DATE: 3/15/2017 87976	DATE: 2/15/2017	97976		
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DATE: 3/15/2017 87976	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pend except as noted above.	ing or within one year previously terminated action in this court		
	DATE: 3/15/2017	87976		

CIV. 609 (6/08)

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT. FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

CASE MANAGEMENT TRACK DESIGNATION FORM

V. STARBOARD GROUP OF BUCKS COUNTY, INC. In accordance with the Civil Justice Expense and Delay Reduction Plan of this court, counsel for plaintiff shall complete a Case Management Track Designation Form in all civil cases at the time of filing the complaint and serve a copy on all defendants. (See § 1:03 of the plan set forth on the reverse side of this form.) In the event that a defendant does not agree with the plaintiff regarding said designation, that defendant shall, with its first appearance, submit to the clerk of court and serve on the plaintiff and all other parties, a Case Management Track Designation Form specifying the track to which that defendant believes the case should be assigned. SELECT ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CASE MANAGEMENT TRACKS: (a) Habeas Corpus – Cases brought under 28 U.S.C. § 2241 through § 2255. (b) Social Security – Cases requesting review of a decision of the Secretary of Health and Human Services denying plaintiff Social Security Benefits. (c) Arbitration – Cases required to be designated for arbitration under Local Civil Rule 53.2. (d) Asbestos – Cases involving claims for personal injury or property damage from exposure to asbestos. (e) Special Management – Cases that do not fall into tracks (a) through (d) that are commonly referred to as complex and that need special or intense management by the court. (See reverse side of this form for a detailed explanation of special management cases.) (f) Standard Management – Cases that do not fall into any one of the other tracks. ()	SLIVAK		:	CIVIL ACTION	
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	2/15/2017			Dlaintiff	
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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

JESSICA SLIVAK, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Case No.

Plaintiff(s)

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

v.

STARBOARD GROUP OF BUCKS COUNTY, INC. d/b/a WENDY'S OLD FASHIONED HAMBURGERS Jury Trial Demanded

Defendant

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Plaintiff Jessica Slivak ("Plaintiff" or "Slivak"), on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated and alleges as follows:

INTRODUCTION

- 1. Plaintiff is an "individual with a disability" as that term is understood pursuant to Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act ("ADA"), 42 U.S.C. § 12101 et seq., and its implementing regulations.
- 2. Plaintiff, a forty-one-year-old female individual, was born with Osteogenesis Imperfecta (aka brittle bone disease), which requires her to use a wheelchair on a daily basis. Indeed, for mobility, Plaintiff has used a wheelchair for her entire adult life.
- 3. Plaintiff leads an active life. She maintains her career as a Speech-Language Pathologist, while actively serving on various committees in her church and being a wife and mother of three children.
 - 4. Accordingly, Plaintiff is routinely traveling for work, family, and social functions.

- 5. To facilitate this active lifestyle, Plaintiff maintains a specially modified mini-van with an automatic side-ramp, allowing Plaintiff to wheel herself into and out of her vehicle so as to permit her to travel independently.
- 6. Naturally, this vehicle is registered as a handicap vehicle with the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania's Department of Transportation and, consequently, bears a handicap license plate.
- 7. Because of her vehicle's sideramp, Plaintiff requires the use of van accessible handicapped parking spaces in order to provide her with sufficient space for access to and from her motor vehicle.
- 8. As set forth below, Plaintiff was denied full access to Defendant's facilities due to their non-compliance with the ADA. As set forth below, Defendant has failed to comply with the ADA's regulations regarding handicap parking. As such, Plaintiff alleges that Defendant violated the ADA and its implementing regulations.
- 9. Unless Defendant corrects the access barriers detailed herein, Plaintiff will be denied safe and full access to Defendant's facilities.
- 10. The ADA permits private individuals, such as Plaintiff, to bring suit in federal court so as to compel compliance with the ADA.
- 11. Accordingly, and on behalf of a class of similarly situated individuals, Plaintiff seeks: (i) a declaration that Defendant's facilities violate federal law as described; and (ii) an injunction requiring Defendant to remove the identified access barriers so that they are fully accessible to, and independently usable by, physically-impaired individuals such as Plaintiff and the class she seeks to represent.
 - 12. Plaintiff also requests that once Defendant is fully in compliance with the

requirements of the ADA, the Court retain jurisdiction for a period of time to be determined to ensure that Defendant has adopted and is following an institutional policy that will, in fact, cause Defendant to remain in compliance with the law.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 13. This Court has federal question jurisdiction over the ADA claims asserted herein pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 42 U.S.C. § 12188.
- 14. Plaintiff's claims asserted herein arose in this judicial district and Defendant maintains its headquarters and does substantial business in this judicial district.
- 15. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2) in that this is the judicial district in which a substantial part of the acts and omissions giving rise to the claims occurred.

PARTIES

- 16. Plaintiff is and, at all times relevant hereto, was a resident of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Plaintiff is and, at all times relevant hereto, has been a legally handicapped individual, and is therefore a member of a protected class under the ADA, 42 U.S.C. § 12102(2) and the regulations implementing the ADA set forth at 28 C.F.R. § 36.101 et seq.
- 17. Defendant STARBOARD GROUP OF BUCKS COUNTY, INC. d/b/a WENDY'S OLD FASHIONED HAMBURGERS (hereinafter "Defendant") is a corporation that owns or operates a "Wendy's" restaurant at 295 2nd Street Pike Southampton, PA 18966-3833.
 - 18. Defendant is a public accommodation pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 12181(7)(F).

TITLE III OF THE ADA

19. On July 26, 1990, President George H.W. Bush signed into law the ADA, a comprehensive civil rights law prohibiting discrimination on the basis of disability.

- 20. The ADA broadly protects the rights of individuals with disabilities with respect to employment, access to State and local government services, places of public accommodation, transportation, and other important areas of American life.
- 21. Title III of the ADA prohibits discrimination in the activities of places of public accommodation and requires places of public accommodation to comply with ADA standards and to be readily accessible to, and independently usable by, individuals with disabilities. 42 U.S.C. § 12181-89.
- 22. On July 26, 1991, the Department of Justice ("DOJ") issued rules implementing Title III of the ADA, which are codified at 28 C.F.R. § 36.
- 23. Appendix A of the 1991 Title III regulations (republished as Appendix D to 28 C.F.R. § 36) contains the ADA standards for Accessible Design ("1991 Standards"), which were based upon the Americans with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines ("1991 ADAAG") published by the Access Board on the same date.²
- 24. The ADA requires removal of existing architectural barriers in facilities existing before January 26, 1992 where such removal is readily achievable. See 42 U.S.C. §§ 12181(9), 12182(b)(2)(A)(iv), and 28 C.F.R. § 36.304(a).
 - 25. Facilities newly built or altered after January 26, 1993 must be readily accessible

¹ The DOJ is the administrative agency charged by Congress with implementing the requirements of the ADA.

² The Access Board was established by section 502 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. <u>See</u> 29 U.S.C. § 792. The passage of the ADA expanded the Access Board's responsibilities. The ADA requires the Access Board to "issue minimum guidelines . . . to ensure that buildings, facilities, rail passenger cars, and vehicles are accessible, in terms of architecture and design, transportation, and communication, to individuals with disabilities." 42 U.S.C. § 12204. The ADA requires the DOJ to issue regulations that include enforceable accessibility standards applicable to facilities subject to Title III that are consistent with the "minimum guidelines" issued by the Access Board, 42 U.S.C. § 12134(c), 12186(c).

and usable by disabled individuals, including individuals who use wheelchairs. <u>See</u> 28 C.F.R. § 36.401 and 28 C.F.R. § 36.402.

- 26. The DOJ revised the 1991 ADAAG when it issued The 2010 Standards for Accessible Design ("2010 Standards"), which were published on September 15, 2010.
- 27. Notably, many of the requirements with respect to parking remained the same in the 2010 Standards.
 - 28. As set forth below, Defendant has failed to comply with those requirements.

VIOLATIONS AT ISSUE

- 29. Defendant owns, operates, and/or leases a place of public accommodation.
- 30. Defendant's facilities are not fully accessible to, and independently usable by, individuals with disabilities.
- 31. Plaintiff visited Defendant's facilities on numerous occasions in order to purchase food for herself and her children. Indeed, Plaintiff visits the establishment at issue at least three times per year. Her most recent visit was on February 14, 2017.
- 32. During each of her visits, Plaintiff experienced difficulty and unnecessary risk due to the existence of architectural barriers that impeded her access to, and ability to use, Defendant's facility.
- 33. Specifically, Section 208.2.4 of the 2010 Standards requires at least one "van accessible" designated parking space for every six accessible parking spaces a facility maintains.
- 34. However, no parking spaces in Defendant's parking area were marked or designated "van accessible" as required by the ADA.
- 35. More fundamentally, as visible in the photograph below, Defendant has failed to provide any "van accessible" parking spaces in its parking area wide enough to comply with

ADA requirements governing "van accessible" parking spaces, as visible in the below photograph:



- 36. Moreover, Section 208.3.1 of the 2010 Standards states that "handicapped" parking spaces "shall be located on the shortest possible accessible route from parking to an entrance." This is generally interpreted that there are no other parking spaces available for use between accessible spaces and the entry.
- 37. The designated "handicapped" parking spaces at Defendant's location, however, are not located in the nearest proximity to the entrances of the establishment. Instead, as visible in the image, they are in the back of the building, at one of the farthest points from the entrances.
 - 38. Further, the curb ramp located next to the "handicapped" parking spaces contains

a running slope in excess of 1:12, in violation of Section 405.2 of the 2010 Standards.

- 39. Additionally, Defendant has failed to provide any designated access aisles to the "handicapped" parking space.
- 40. The failure to include the proper access aisle constitutes a violation of Section 502.2 of the 2010 Standards.
- 41. As a result of Defendant's failure to provide the access aisles or a "van accessible" space as required by the ADA, Plaintiff was required to park diagonally across two non-accessible parking spots in order to lower her van's ramp which is her only means of entry and exit from her vehicle; an extremely and unnecessarily dangerous procedure of the type the ADA intends to prevent.
- 42. Plaintiff believes and, therefore, avers that the above-referenced conditions have existed at the location since at the very least May of 2016.
- 43. Defendant's facilities are within the geographic zone that Plaintiff typically travels as part of her routine activities.
- 44. Indeed, Plaintiff has visited Defendant's facilities on multiple occasions for medical services for her children and husband, and will continue to visit Defendant's facilities in the future as part of her regular activities.
- 45. Upon information and belief, Defendant has centralized policies regarding the management and operation of its facilities, and those policies are inadequate to ensure compliance with the ADA, as is demonstrated by the fact that Defendant's facilities remain non-compliant.
- 46. Plaintiff will continue to attempt to use Defendant's facilities. However, so long as Defendant continues to violate the ADA, Plaintiff will be unable to use them independently

and will be, thereby, denied full access to Defendant's facilities.

- 47. Plaintiff requests periodic monitoring to confirm that the public accommodations are brought into compliance and remain in compliance.
- 48. Without injunctive relief, Plaintiff will continue to be unable to independently use Defendant's facilities.

CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS

- 49. Plaintiff brings this action pursuant to Rules 23(a) and 23(b)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure on behalf of herself and all individuals with disabilities who have attempted to access, or will attempt to access Defendant's facilities (the "Class").
- 50. Upon information and belief, the Class is so numerous that joinder of all individual members in one action would be impracticable. The disposition of the individual claims of the respective Class members through this class action will benefit both the parties and this Court.
- 51. <u>Typicality:</u> Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the members of the Class. The claims of the Plaintiff and members of the Class are based on the same legal theories and arise from the same unlawful conduct.
- 52. <u>Common Questions of Fact and Law:</u> There is a well-defined community of interest and common questions of fact and law affecting members of the Class in that they all have been and/or are being denied their civil rights to full and equal access to, and use and enjoyment of, Defendant's facilities and/or services due to Defendant's failure to make its facilities fully accessible and independently usable as above described.
- 53. The questions of fact and law common to the class include but are not limited to the following:

- a. Whether Defendant is a "public accommodation" under the ADA;
- b. Whether Defendant's conduct in failing to make its facilities fully accessible and independently usable as described above violated the ADA; and
- c. Whether Plaintiff and members of the class are entitled to declaratory and injunctive relief.
- 54. Adequacy of Representation: Plaintiff is an adequate representative of the class because her interests do not conflict with the interests of the members of the Class. Plaintiff will fairly, adequately, and vigorously represent and protect the interests of the members of the class and have no interests antagonistic to the members of the class. Plaintiff has retained counsel who are competent and experienced in the prosecution of class action litigation.
- 55. Class certification is appropriate pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(2) because Defendant has acted or refused to act on grounds generally applicable to the Class, making appropriate both declaratory and injunctive relief with respect to Plaintiff and the Class as a whole.

COUNT I VIOLATION OF THE ADA

- 56. The allegations contained in the previous paragraphs are incorporated by reference.
- 57. Defendant's facilities were required to be altered, designed, or constructed so that they are readily accessible and usable by disabled individuals, including individuals who use wheelchairs. See 42 U.S.C.§12183(a)(1).
- 58. The architectural barriers described above demonstrate that Defendant's facilities were not altered, designed, or constructed in a manner that causes them to be readily accessible

to and usable by individuals who use wheelchairs, including Plaintiff and the class she seeks to represent.

- 59. The architectural barriers described above demonstrate that Defendant has failed to remove barriers, as required by 42 U.S.C. § 12182(b)(2)(A)(iv).
- 60. Defendant's facilities are required to comply with the Department of Justice's 2010 Standards for Accessible Design, or in some cases the 1991 Standards 42 U.S.C. § 12183(a)(1); 28 C.F.R. § 36.406; 28 C.F.R. § 36, app. A.
- 61. Defendant is required to provide individuals who use wheelchairs full and equal enjoyment of its facilities. 42 U.S.C. § 12182(a).
- 62. Defendant has discriminated against Plaintiff and the Class in that it has failed to make its facilities fully accessible to, and independently usable by, individuals who use wheelchairs in violation of the ADA, as described above.
- 63. Defendant's conduct is ongoing, and, given that Defendant has not complied with the ADA's requirements that public accommodations be fully accessible to, and independently usable by, individuals with disabilities, Plaintiff invokes her statutory right to declaratory and injunctive relief, as well as costs and attorneys' fees.
- 64. Without the requested injunctive relief, specifically including the request that the Court retain jurisdiction of this matter for a period to be determined after the Defendant certifies that it is fully in compliance with the mandatory requirements of the ADA that are discussed above, Defendant's non-compliance with the ADA's requirements that its facilities be accessible to, and independently usable, by individuals with disabilities is likely to recur.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, on behalf of herself and the members of the Class, pray for:

- a. A Declaratory Judgment that at the commencement of this action Defendant was in violation of the specific requirements of Title III of the ADA described above;
- b. A permanent injunction which directs Defendant to take all steps necessary to bring its facilities into full compliance with the requirements set forth in the ADA, and its implementing regulations, and which further directs that the Court shall retain jurisdiction for a period to be determined after Defendant certifies that all of its facilities are fully in compliance with the relevant requirements of the ADA to ensure that Defendant has adopted and is following an institutional policy that will in fact cause Defendant to remain in compliance with the law;
- c. An Order certifying the Class proposed by Plaintiff, and naming Plaintiff as the class representative and appointing her counsel as class counsel;
- d. Payment of costs of suit;
- e. Payment of reasonable attorneys' fees; and
- f. The provision of whatever other relief the Court deems just, equitable and appropriate.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff demands a trial by jury as to all issues so triable.

(SIGNATURE ON THE NEXT PAGE)

Date: March 15, 2017

Respectfully submitted,

KALIKHMAN & RAYZ, LLC

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Counsel for Plaintiff and the Proposed Class

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Alleged Lack of Handicapped Parking at Center of PA Woman's ADA Lawsuit</u>