# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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MENDEL REIZES on behalf of himself and all other similarly situated consumers

Plaintiff,

-against-

FAIRFAX SERVICING, LLC

Defendant.

\_\_\_\_\_

#### **CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT**

#### Introduction

1. Plaintiff Mendel Reizes seeks redress for the illegal practices of Fairfax Servicing, LLC, concerning the collection of debts, in violation of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et *seq.* ("FDCPA").

#### **Parties**

- 2. Plaintiff is citizen of the State of New York who resides within this District.
- 3. Plaintiff is consumer as that term is defined by Section 1692(a)(3) of the FDCPA, in that the alleged debt that Defendant sought to collect from Plaintiff a consumer debt.
- Upon information and belief, Defendant's principal place of business is located in Dallas, Texas.
- 5. Defendant is regularly engaged, for profit, in the collection of debts allegedly owed by consumers.
- 6. Defendant is a "debt collector" as that term is defined by the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692(a)(6). Cohen v. Ditech Fin. LLC, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 43443 (E.D.N.Y., Mar.

24, 2017). ("the Court finds the allegations pled with regard to services *Safeguard* markets to mortgage companies to facilitate the collection of debt are sufficient to qualify as "regular[]...attempts to collect,...indirectly, debts...asserted to be owed or due another" - qualifying *Safeguard* as a "debt collector" under § 1692a(6).")

#### Jurisdiction and Venue

- 7. This Court has federal question jurisdiction under 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(d) and 28 U.S.C. § 1331.
- 8. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), as the acts and transactions that give rise to this action occurred, in substantial part, in this district.

### Allegations Particular to Mendel Reizes

- 9. Upon information and belief, on a date better known by Defendant, Defendant began to attempt to collect an alleged consumer debt from the Plaintiff.
- 10. Within the one year immediately preceding this action, the Defendant left many messages on the Plaintiff's answering machine on numerous occasions.
- 11. The following is an example of one such message, left for the Plaintiff on or about April 20, 2017:

"Good afternoon, my name is Dara, I'm calling with [sic] Fairfax Servicing, this message is for Mendel Reizes. There is important and confidential information that needs to be released in regards to a personal matter. It's important that you return my call. My number is 347-380-8259. Once again, that number is 347-380-8259, it is important that I receive a call back as soon as possible. Thank you."

- 12. The callers failed to identify themselves as debt collectors attempting to collect a debt.
- 13. Upon information and belief, the said messages were either pre-scripted and or pre-

recorded.

- 14. Defendant has engaged in a pattern of leaving messages without disclosing that the communication is from a debt collector.
- 15. The said telephone messages are in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692d(6), 1692e, 1692e(10) and 1692e(11) for failing to indicate that the messages were from a debt collector and for not meaningfully disclosing the caller's identity which constitutes a deceptive practice.
- 16. Plaintiff suffered injury in fact by being subjected to unfair and abusive practices of the Defendant.
- 17. Plaintiff suffered actual harm by being the target of the Defendant's misleading debt collection communications.
- 18. Defendant violated the Plaintiff's right not to be the target of misleading debt collection communications.
- 19. Defendant violated the Plaintiff's right to a truthful and fair debt collection process.
- 20. Defendant used materially false, deceptive, misleading representations and means in its attempted collection of Plaintiff's alleged debt.
- 21. Defendant's communications were designed to cause the debtor to suffer a harmful disadvantage in charting a course of action in response to the Defendant's collection efforts.
- 22. The FDCPA ensures that consumers are fully and truthfully apprised of the facts and of their rights, the act enables them to understand, make informed decisions about, and participate fully and meaningfully in the debt collection process. The purpose of the FDCPA is to provide information that helps consumers to choose intelligently. The

Defendant's false representations misled the Plaintiff in a manner that deprived him of his right to enjoy these benefits, these materially misleading statements trigger liability under section 1692e of the Act.

- 23. These deceptive communications additionally violated the FDCPA since they frustrate the consumer's ability to intelligently choose his or her response.
- 24. As an actual and proximate result of the acts and omissions of Fairfax Servicing, LLC, Plaintiff has suffered including but not limited to, fear, stress, mental anguish, emotional stress and acute embarrassment for which he should be compensated in an amount to be established by a jury at trial.

### **AS AND FOR A CAUSE OF ACTION**

Violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act brought by Plaintiff on behalf of himself and the members of a class, as against the Defendant.

- 25. Plaintiff re-states, re-alleges, and incorporates herein by reference, paragraphs one (1) through twenty four (24) as if set forth fully in this cause of action.
- 26. This cause of action is brought on behalf of Plaintiff and the members of a class.
- 27. The class consists of all persons whom Defendant's records reflect resided in New York who received telephonic messages from Defendant within one year prior to the date of the within complaint up to the date of the filing of the complaint; (a) the telephone messages were placed without setting forth that the communication was from a debt collector; and (b) without meaningful disclosure of the caller's identity; and (c) the Plaintiff asserts that the telephone messages were in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692d(6), 1692e, 1692e(10) and 1692e(11).
- 28. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23, a class action is appropriate and preferable in this case because:

- A. Based on the fact that form telephonic messages are at the heart of this litigation, the class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.
- B. There are questions of law and fact common to the class and these questions predominate over any questions affecting only individual class members. The principal question presented by this claim is whether the Defendant violated the FDCPA.
- C. The only individual issue is the identification of the consumers who received such telephonic messages, (*i.e.* the class members), a matter capable of ministerial determination from the records of the Defendant.
- D. The claims of the Plaintiff are typical of those of the class members. All are based on the same facts and legal theories.
- E. The Plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent the class members' interests. The Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in bringing class actions and collection-abuse claims. The Plaintiff's interests are consistent with those of the members of the class.
- 29. A class action is superior for the fair and efficient adjudication of the class members' claims. Congress specifically envisions class actions as a principal means of enforcing the FDCPA. 15 U.S.C. § 1692(k). The members of the class are generally unsophisticated individuals, whose rights will not be vindicated in the absence of a class action. Prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the classes would create the risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications resulting in the establishment of

- inconsistent or varying standards for the parties and would not be in the interest of judicial economy.
- 30. If the facts are discovered to be appropriate, the Plaintiff will seek to certify a class pursuant to Rule 23(b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
- 31. Collection attempts, such as those made by the Defendant are to be evaluated by the objective standard of the hypothetical "least sophisticated consumer."

### Violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act

- 32. The Defendant's actions as set forth above in the within complaint violates the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act.
- 33. Because the Defendant violated the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, the Plaintiff and the members of the class are entitled to damages in accordance with the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, respectfully requests preliminary and permanent injunctive relief, and that this Court enter judgment in his favor and against the Defendant and award damages as follows:

- a) Statutory and actual damages provided under the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692(k);
- b) Attorney fees, litigation expenses and costs incurred in bringing this action; and
- c) Any other relief that this Court deems appropriate and just under the circumstances.

Dated: Woodmere, New York October 16, 2017

/s/ Adam J. Fishbein
Adam J. Fishbein, P.C. (AF-9508)
Attorney At Law

**Attorney for the Plaintiff** 

735 Central Avenue Woodmere, New York 11598 Telephone: (516) 668-6945

Email: fishbeinadamj@gmail.com

Plaintiff requests trial by jury on all issues so triable.

/s/ Adam J. Fishbein Adam J. Fishbein (AF-9508)

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of New York			
Plaintiff(s)  V.  FAIRFAX SERVICING, LLC  Defendant(s)	) ) ) ) ) Civil Action No. ) ) )		
SUMMONS IN	A CIVIL ACTION		
To: (Defendant's name and address) FAIRFAX SERVICING, LLC 8750 NORTH CENTRAL EXPRESSWAY SUITE 750 DALLAS TX 75231-6421			
A lawsuit has been filed against you.			
Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:  Adam J. Fishbein, P.C. 735 Central Avenue Woodmere NY 11598			
If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.			
	CLERK OF COURT		
Date:	Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk		
	Signature of Cicia of Deputy Cicia		

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action (Page 2)

Civil Action No.

## PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

was ra	This summons for (no ceived by me on (date)	ame of individual and title, if a	ny)				
was re	cerved by the on (aate)		·				
	☐ I personally serve	ed the summons on the inc	lividual at (place)				
			on (date)	; or			
	☐ I left the summon	s at the individual's reside	ence or usual place of abode with (name)				
	, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,						
	on (date), and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or						
	☐ I served the summons on (name of individual) , wh						
	designated by law to	accept service of process	s on behalf of (name of organization)				
			on (date)	; or			
	☐ I returned the sum	nmons unexecuted becaus	e	; or			
	☐ Other ( <i>specify</i> ):						
	My fees are \$	for travel and S	\$ for services, for a total of \$	0.00			
	I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.						
Date:		_					
			Server's signature				
		_	Printed name and title				
		_	Server's address				

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

Print Save As... Reset

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m JS~44~(Rev.~1/2013)}$  Case 1:17-cv-06411 Document 3 VEIR 11/03/17 Page 1 of 2 PageID #: 10

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the civil de	ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	TIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF T	HIS FORM.)	i, is required for the use of	the Clerk of Court for the	
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS			DEFENDANTS			
MENDEL REIZES			FAIRFAX SERVIC	FAIRFAX SERVICING, LLC		
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff KINGS (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)			County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Texas  (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.			
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Adam J. Fishbein 735 Central Avenue fishbeinadamj@gmail.com Woodmere, NY 11598 516 668 6945			Attorneys (If Known)			
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	ICTION (Place an "X" in C	One Box Only)	I. CITIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintif	
■ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government )	Not a Party)		<b>TF DEF</b> 1 □ 1 Incorporated <i>or</i> Prior of Business In T		
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2		
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3	□ 6 □ 6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT			EODEELEN DE MEN A LEIN	D 4 MYZDY IDWOW		
□ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 315 Airplane	PERSONAL INJURY  365 Personal Injury - Product Liability  367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability  368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability  PERSONAL PROPERTY  370 Other Fraud  371 Truth in Lending  380 Other Personal Property Damage  7385 Prison Petitions  739 General  739 General  739 General  7350 Civil Rights  7355 Prison Condition  7360 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	FORFEITURE/PENALTY  □ 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 □ 690 Other  LABOR □ 710 Fair Labor Standards Act □ 720 Labor/Management Relations □ 740 Railway Labor Act □ 751 Family and Medical Leave Act □ 790 Other Labor Litigation □ 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act  IMMIGRATION □ 462 Naturalization Application □ 465 Other Immigration Actions	322 Appeal 28 USC 158   423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157   424 Withdrawal 28 USC 157   425 Withdrawal 28 USC 157   426 Withdrawal 28	OTHER STATUTES  □ 375 False Claims Act □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations  ■ 480 Consumer Credit □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information Act □ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	
	moved from 3 tte Court  Cite the U.S. Civil Sta 15 USC 1692 FA	Appellate Court atute under which you are f IR DEBT COLLECTIO ause:	(specify, filing (Do not cite jurisdictional state	er District Litigation		
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:  COMPLAINT:		DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only <b>JURY DEMAND:</b>	if demanded in complaint:		
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER		
DATE 11/01/2017		SIGNATURE OF ATTOR				
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY						
RECEIPT # AM	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP	JUDGE	MAG. JUI	OGE	

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## CERTIFICATION OF ARBITRATION ELIGIBILITY

Local Arbitration Rule 83.10 provides that with certain exceptions, actions seeking money damages only in an amount not in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs, are eligible for compulsory arbitration. The amount of damages is presumed to be below the threshold amount unless a certification to the contrary is filed.

I, ADAM	1 J. FISHBEIN	, counsel for PLAINTIFF, do hereby certify that the above captioned civil action is
ineligi	ble for co	ompulsory arbitration for the following reason(s):
		monetary damages sought are in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs,
		the complaint seeks injunctive relief,
	X	the matter is otherwise ineligible for the following reason CLASS ACTION
		DISCLOSURE STATEMENT - FEDERAL RULES CIVIL PROCEDURE 7.1
		Identify any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation that owns 10% or more or its stocks:
		NONE
		RELATED CASE STATEMENT (Section VIII on the Front of this Form)
provide because same ju case: (A	s that "A c the cases a dge and ma a) involves	s that are arguably related pursuant to Division of Business Rule 50.3.1 in Section VIII on the front of this form. Rule 50.3.1 (a) ivil case is "related" to another civil case for purposes of this guideline when, because of the similarity of facts and legal issues or arise from the same transactions or events, a substantial saving of judicial resources is likely to result from assigning both cases to the agistrate judge." Rule 50.3.1 (b) provides that "A civil case shall not be deemed "related" to another civil case merely because the civil identical legal issues, or (B) involves the same parties." Rule 50.3.1 (c) further provides that "Presumptively, and subject to the power mine otherwise pursuant to paragraph (d), civil cases shall not be deemed to be "related" unless both cases are still pending before the
		NY-E DIVISION OF BUSINESS RULE 50.1(d)(2)
1.)	Is the ci	ivil action being filed in the Eastern District removed from a New York State Court located in Nassau or Suffolk
2.)		Inswered "no" above: the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in Nassau or Suffolk  No.
	b) Did t District	the events of omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in the Eastern ? Yes
Suffolk	County, olk Count	
	(N	ote: A corporation shall be considered a resident of the County in which it has the most significant contacts).
		BAR ADMISSION
I am cu	irrently ac	Imitted in the Eastern District of New York and currently a member in good standing of the bar of this court.  Yes  No
Are yo	u currentl	y the subject of any disciplinary action (s) in this or any other state or federal court?  Yes (If yes, please explain) No

I certify the accuracy of all information provided above.

Signature: /S/ ADAM J. FISHBEIN

# **ClassAction.org**

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Debt Collector Fairfax Servicing Accused of Leaving Ambiguous Phone Messages</u>