#### **BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC**

100 Garden City Plaza, Suite 500 Garden City, New York 11530

Tel: (516) 203-7600 Fax: (516) 706-5055

Email: ConsumerRights@BarshaySanders.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Our File No.: 114544

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Sharzil Rahman, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

VS.

Security Credit Systems, Inc.,

Defendant.

Docket No:

**CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT** 

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Sharzil Rahman, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated (hereinafter referred to as "*Plaintiff*"), by and through the undersigned counsel, complains, states and alleges against Security Credit Systems, Inc. (hereinafter referred to as "*Defendant*"), as follows:

#### INTRODUCTION

1. This action seeks to recover for violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, *et seq.* ("FDCPA").

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 2. This Court has federal subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(d).
- 3. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this Judicial District.
- 4. At all relevant times, Defendant conducted business within the State of New York.

#### **PARTIES**

- 5. Plaintiff Sharzil Rahman is an individual who is a citizen of the State of New York residing in Queens County, New York.
  - 6. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).
- 7. On information and belief, Defendant Security Credit Systems, Inc., is a New York Corporation with a principal place of business in Erie County, New York.
- 8. Defendant is regularly engaged, for profit, in the collection of debts allegedly owed by consumers.
  - 9. Defendant is a "debt collector" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).

#### **INDIVIDUAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 10. Defendant alleges Plaintiff owes a debt ("the Debt").
- 11. The Debt was primarily for personal, family or household purposes and is therefore a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
- 12. Sometime after the incurrence of the Debt, at an exact time known only to Defendant, the Debt was assigned or otherwise transferred to Defendant for collection.
- 13. In its efforts to collect the debt, Defendant contacted Plaintiff by telephone on or about June 1, 2017.
  - 14. The telephone call is a "communication" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).
  - 15. Defendant called Plaintiff from telephone number 1-716-882-4515.
  - 16. 1-716-882-4515 is a telephone number used by Defendant.
  - 17. 1-716-882-4515 is a telephone number assigned to Defendant.
  - 18. Defendant owns the right to use the telephone number 1-716-882-4515.
  - 19. The Defendant left Plaintiff a voicemail message.
  - 20. The voicemail message is a "communication" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).
  - 21. The voicemail message was from "Mr. Rosen."
  - 22. "Mr. Rosen" stated, "I need a call back tonight by 7:30 pm eastern standard time."
  - 23. "Mr. Rosen" demanded a return call to 1-716-882-4515, extension 148.
  - 24. 1-716-882-4515, extension 148, is a number and extension assigned to Defendant.
  - 25. "Mr. Rosen" did not disclose that he was calling from a debt collector.
  - 26. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e provides that a debt collector may not use any false, deceptive,

or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt.

- 27. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e(11) provides that it is a violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e to fail to disclose in a communication that the communication is from a debt collector.
  - 28. Defendant's conduct, as described herein, is a violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

#### **CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

- 29. Plaintiff brings this action individually and as a class action on behalf of all persons similarly situated in the State of New York whom Defendant, in its communication with such person in an attempt to collect a consumer debt, failed to disclose that it was a debt collector, from one year before the date of this Complaint to the present.
- 30. This action seeks a finding that Defendant's conduct violates the FDCPA, and asks that the Court award damages as authorized by 15 U.S.C. § 1692k.
  - 31. Defendant regularly engages in debt collection.
- 32. The Class consists of more than 35 persons whom Defendant, in its communication with such person in an attempt to collect a consumer debt, failed to disclose that it was a debt collector.
- 33. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the Class. Common questions of law or fact raised by this class action complaint affect all members of the Class and predominate over any individual issues. Common relief is therefore sought on behalf of all members of the Class. This class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy.
- 34. The prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the Class would create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to the individual members of the Class, and a risk that any adjudications with respect to individual members of the Class would, as a practical matter, either be dispositive of the interests of other members of the Class not party to the adjudication, or substantially impair or impede their ability to protect their interests. Defendant has acted in a manner applicable to the Class as a whole such that declaratory relief is warranted.
- 35. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect and represent the interests of the Class. The management of the class action proposed is not extraordinarily difficult, and the factual and legal issues raised by this class action complaint will not require extended contact with the

members of the Class, because Defendant's conduct was perpetrated on all members of the Class and will be established by common proof. Moreover, Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in actions brought under consumer protection laws.

#### **JURY DEMAND**

36. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial of this action by jury.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

- a. Certify this action as a class action; and
- b. Appoint Plaintiff as Class Representative of the Class, and Plaintiff's attorneys as Class Counsel; and
- c. Find that Defendant's actions violate the FDCPA; and
- d. Grant damages against Defendant pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- e. Grant Plaintiff's attorneys' fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- f. Grant Plaintiff's costs; together with
- g. Such other relief that the Court determines is just and proper.

DATED: November 21, 2017

#### BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC

By: <u>/s/ Craig B. Sanders</u>

Craig B. Sanders, Esq. 100 Garden City Plaza, Suite 500

Garden City, New York 11530 Tel: (516) 203-7600

Fax: (516) 706-5055

csanders@barshaysanders.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Our File No.: 114544

provided by local rules of court purpose of initiating the civil do	. This form, approved by the ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	ne Judicial Conference of the CTIONS ON NEXT PAGE O	ne United States in September 1 OF THIS FORM.)	1974, is required for the use of t	the Clerk of Court for the	
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS			DEFENDANTS	DEFENDANTS		
SHARZIL RAHM	MAN		SECURITY CREDIT SYSTEMS, INC.			
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff QUEENS (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)			NOTE: IN LAND CO	e of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ON NDEMNATION CASES, USE THE TOF LAND INVOLVED.		
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A BARSHAY SAND 100 Garden City P (516) 203-7600	-		Attorneys (If Known)			
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in C	One Box Only)	II. CITIZENSHIP OF P	PRINCIPAL PARTIES	Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff	
O 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	• 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)		(For Diversity Cases Only)	TF DEF 0.1 O 1 Incorporated <i>or</i> Pri 0.2 of Business In T	and One Box for Defendant)  PIF DEF incipal Place O 4 O 4	
O 2 U.S. Government Defendant	O 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State C	O 2 Incorporated and F of Business In A	=	
N/ N/Wribe of Gram			Citizen or Subject of a C Foreign Country	O 3 Foreign Nation	0 6 06	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT		ly) DRTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES	
O 110 Insurance O 120 Marine O 130 Miller Act O 140 Negotiable Instrument O 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment O 151 Medicare Act O 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) O 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits O 160 Stockholders' Suits O 190 Other Contract O 195 Contract Product Liability O 196 Franchise  REAL PROPERTY O 210 Land Condemnation O 220 Foreclosure O 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment O 240 Torts to Land O 245 Tort Product Liability O 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY O 310 Airplane O 315 Airplane Product Liability O 320 Assault, Libel & Slander O 330 Federal Employers' Liability O 340 Marine O 345 Marine Product Liability O 350 Motor Vehicle O 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability O 360 Other Personal Injury O 360 Other Personal Injury O 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS O 440 Other Civil Rights O 441 Voting O 442 Employment O 443 Housing/ Accommodations O 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment O 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other O 448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY O 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability O 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability O 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability		O 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 O 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157  PROPERTY RIGHTS O 820 Copyrights O 830 Patent O 840 Trademark  SOCIAL SECURITY O 861 HIA (1395ff) O 862 Black Lung (923) O 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) O 864 SSID Title XVI O 865 RSI (405(g))  FEDERAL TAX SUITS O 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) O 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	O 375 False Claims Act O 400 State Reapportionment O 410 Antitrust O 430 Banks and Banking O 450 Commerce O 460 Deportation O 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations  • 480 Consumer Credit O 490 Cable/Sat TV O 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange O 890 Other Statutory Actions O 891 Agricultural Acts O 895 Freedom of Information Act O 896 Arbitration O 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision O 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in  ● 1 Original O 2 Remore Proceeding Control	oved from State O 3 Ren	urt	Reinstated or Reopened O 5 Transferr Another (specify)	District Litigation –	O 8 Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File	
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO		use:	ir Debt Collection Practices Ac		§1072	
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:  CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.			DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:  JURY DEMAND:   • Yes ○ No		
VIII. RELATED CASE IF ANY		See Instructions)  JDGE Hon. Leonard D. We	exler and Hon. Steven I. Locke	DOCKET NUMBER 2:	:17-cv-02827-LDW-SIL	
DATE		SIGNATURE OF ATTOI				
November 21, 2017 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			/s Craig B. Sanders			
	IOUNT	APPLYING IFP	JUDGE	MAG. JUI	DGE	

### Case 2:17-cv-06811 Document 1-1 Filed 11/21/17 Page 2 of 2 PageID #: 6 CERTIFICATION OF ARBITRATION ELIGIBILITY

Local Arbitration Rule 83.10 provides that with certain exceptions, actions seeking money damages only in an amount not in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs, are eligible for compulsory arbitration. The amount of damages is presumed to be below the threshold amount unless a certification to the contrary is filed.

I, <u>Craig B. Sanders</u> , counsel for <u>Plaintiff</u> , do hereby certify that the above captioned civil action is ineligible for compulsory arbitration for the following reason(s):
☐ monetary damages sought are in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs,
☐ the complaint seeks injunctive relief,
☐ the matter is otherwise ineligible for the following reason
DISCLOSURE STATEMENT - FEDERAL RULES CIVIL PROCEDURE 7.1
Identify any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation that owns 10% or more or its stocks:
RELATED CASE STATEMENT (Section VIII on the Front of this Form)
Please list all cases that are arguably related pursuant to Division of Business Rule 50.3.1 in Section VIII on the front of this form. Rule 50.3.1 (a) provides that "A civil case is "related" to another civil case for purposes of this guideline when, because of the similarity of facts and legal issues or because the cases arise from the same transactions or events, a substantial saving of judicial resources is likely to result from assigning both cases to the same judge and magistrate judge." Rule 50.3.1 (b) provides that "A civil case shall not be deemed "related" to another civil case merely because the civil case: (A) involves identical legal issues, or (B) involves the same parties." Rule 50.3.1 (c) further provides that "Presumptively, and subject to the power of a judge to determine otherwise pursuant to paragraph (d), civil cases shall not be deemed to be "related" unless both cases are still pending before the court."
NY-E DIVISION OF BUSINESS RULE 50.1(d)(2)
<ol> <li>Is the civil action being filed in the Eastern District removed from a New York State Court located in Nassau or Suffolk County: NO</li> </ol>
<ol> <li>If you answered "no" above:</li> <li>a) Did the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in Nassau or Suffolk County?YES</li></ol>
b) Did the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in the Eastern District? YES
If your answer to question 2 (b) is "No," does the defendant (or a majority of the defendants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County, or, in an interpleader action, does the claimant (or a majority of the claimants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County?
(Note: A corporation shall be considered a resident of the County in which it has the most significant contacts).
BAR ADMISSION
I am currently admitted in the Eastern District of New York and currently a member in good standing of the bar of this court.  Yes  No
Are you currently the subject of any disciplinary action (s) in this or any other state or federal court?  ☐ Yes (If yes, please explain) ■ No
I certify the accuracy of all information provided above.

Signature: <u>/s Craig B. Sanders</u>

### **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

for th	e
EASTERN DISTRIC	Γ OF <u>NEW YORK</u>
Sharzil Rahman, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated  Plaintiff(s)  V.  Security Credit Systems, Inc.	) ) ) Civil Action No. ) )
Defendant(s)	,
SUMMONS IN A C	CIVIL ACTION
To: (Defendant's name and address) Security Credit Systems, Inc. Theater Place, 622 Main Street, Suite 301 Buffalo, New York 14202	
A lawsuit has been filed against you.	
60 days if you are the United States, or a United States States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) – you attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Femotion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's att	ou must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the dederal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or orney, whose name and address are:
BARSHAY SAN 100 GARDEN CITY F GARDEN CITY	PLAZA, SUITE 500
If you fail to respond, judgment by default will the complaint. You also must file your answer or moti	be entered against you for the relief demanded in on with the court.
	CLERK OF COURT
Date:	

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

# **ClassAction.org**

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Security Credit Systems Hit with FDCPA Class Action Over 'Deceptive' Voice Message</u>