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#### INTRODUCTION / PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

- 1. Congress enacted the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (hereinafter "the FDCPA") in 1977 in response to the "abundant evidence of the use of abusive, deceptive, and unfair debt collection practices by many debt collectors." 15 U.S.C. §1692(a). At that time, Congress was concerned that "abusive debt collection practices contribute to the number of personal bankruptcies, to material instability, to the loss of jobs, and to invasions of individual privacy." *Id.* Congress concluded that "existing laws ... [we]re inadequate to protect consumers," and that "the effective collection of debts" does not require "misrepresentation or other abusive debt collection practices." 15 U.S.C. §1692(b) & (c).
- 2. Congress explained that the purpose of the Act was not only to eliminate abusive debt collection practices, but also to "insure that those debt collectors who refrain from using abusive debt collection practices are not competitively disadvantaged." *Id.* §1692(e). After determining that the existing consumer protection laws were inadequate, *Id.* §1692(b), Congress gave consumers a private cause of action against debt collectors who fail to comply with the Act. *Id.* §1692k.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 3. The Court has jurisdiction over this class action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq*. The Court has pendent jurisdiction over the State law claims in this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367(a).
- 4. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2), as this is where a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred and Defendant's primary place of business is located here.

#### 5. NATURE OF THE ACTION

- 6. Plaintiff brings this class action on behalf of a class of California consumers under 15 U.S.C. § 1692 *et seq.*, commonly known as the Fair Debt Collections Practices Act ("FDCPA"); and
- 7. Plaintiff is seeking damages and declaratory relief.

#### **PARTIES**

- 8. Plaintiff is a resident of the State of California, County of Los Angeles, residing at 2431 Merrywood Street, Pomona, CA 91767.
- 9. Defendant AWA Collections is a "debt collector" as the phrase is defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1692(a)(6) and used in the FDCPA, with an address at 1576 N Batavia Street Apt NO, Orange, CA 92867.
- 10.Upon information and belief, Defendant is a company that uses the mail, telephone, and facsimile and regularly engages in business the principal purpose of which is to attempt to collect debts alleged to be due another.

11. John Does 1-25, are fictitious names of individuals and businesses alleged for the purpose of substituting names of Defendants whose identities will be disclosed in discovery and should be made parties to this action.

#### **CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

- 12. Plaintiffs bring this claim on behalf of the following case, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a) and 23(b)(3).
- 13. The class consists of:
  - a. all individuals with addresses in the State of California;
  - b. to whom AWA Collections sent a collection letter attempting to collect a debt;
  - c. regarding collection of an Automobile Club debt;
  - d. that failed to properly identify and correctly name the current creditor to whom the debt was allegedly owed;
    - e. which letter was sent on or after a date one (1) year prior to the filing of this action and on or before a date twenty-one (21) days after the filing of this action.
- 14. The identities of all class members are readily ascertainable from the records of Defendants and those companies and entities on whose behalf they attempt to collect and/or have purchased debts.
- 15. Excluded from the Plaintiff Class are the Defendants and all officer, members, partners, managers, directors and employees of the Defendants

and their respective immediate families, and legal counsel for all parties to this action, and all members of their immediate families.

- 16. There are questions of law and fact common to the Plaintiff Class, which common issues predominate over any issues involving only individual class members. The principal issue is whether the Defendants' written communications to consumers, in the forms attached as Exhibit "A", violates 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692e, 1692f and 1692g.
- 17. The Plaintiff's claims are typical of the class members, as all are based upon the same facts and legal theories. The Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Plaintiff Class defined in this Complaint. The Plaintiff has retained counsel with experience in handling consumer lawsuits, complex legal issues and class actions, and neither the Plaintiff nor her attorneys have any interests, which might cause them not to vigorously pursue this action.
- 18. This action has been brought, and may properly be maintained, as a class action pursuant to the provisions of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure because there is a well-defined community interest in the litigation:
  - a. <u>Numerosity:</u> The Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that the Plaintiff Class defined above is so numerous that joinder of all members would be impractical.

- b. <u>Common Questions Predominate:</u> Common questions of law and fact exist as to all members of the Plaintiff Class and those questions predominate over any questions or issues involving only individual class members. The principal issue is whether the Defendants' written communications to consumers, in the forms attached as Exhibit "A" violate 15 U.S.C. §1692e, §1692f and §1692g.
- c. <u>Typicality:</u> The Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the class members. The Plaintiff and all members of the Plaintiff class have claims arising out of the Defendants' common uniform course of conduct complained of herein.
- d. Adequacy: The Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the class members insofar as Plaintiff has no interests that are adverse to the absent class members. The Plaintiff is committed to vigorously litigating this matter. Plaintiff has also retained counsel experienced in handling consumer lawsuits, complex legal issues and class actions. Neither the Plaintiff nor her counsel have any interests which might cause them not to vigorously pursue the instant class action lawsuit.
- e. <u>Superiority</u>: A class action is superior to the other available means for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy because individual joinder of all members would be impracticable. Class action treatment will permit a large number of similarly situated persons to prosecute their

common claims in a single forum efficiently and without unnecessary duplication of effort and expense that individual actions would engender.

- 19. Certification of a class under Rule 23(b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil

  Procedure is also appropriate in that the questions of law and fact common
  to members of the Plaintiff Class predominate over any questions affecting
  an individual member, and a class action is superior to other available
  methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy.
- 20. Depending on the outcome of further investigation and discovery, Plaintiff may, at the time of class certification motion, seek to certify a class(es) only as to particular issues pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(c)(4).

#### FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 21.Plaintiff incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs of this

  Complaint as though fully stated herein with the same force and effect as if
  the same were set forth at length herein.
- 22. Some time prior to August 8, 2017, an obligation was allegedly incurred to an entity called Automobile Club.
- 23. The Automobile Club obligation arose out of a transaction involving money, property, insurance or services, which are the subject of the transaction and were primarily for personal, family or household purposes.
- 24. The alleged Automobile Club obligation is a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C. 1692a(5).

- 25. Automobile Club is a "creditor" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(4).
- 26. Automobile Club contracted the Defendant to collect the alleged debt.
- 27. Defendant collects and attempts to collect debts incurred or alleged to have been incurred for personal, family or household purposes on behalf of creditors using the United States Postal Services, telephone and internet.

#### <u>Violation – August 8 2017 Collection Letter</u>

28.On or about August 8, 2017, Defendant sent Plaintiff an initial collection letter (the "Letter") regarding the alleged debt owed to Automobile Club.

#### See August 8, 2017 Collection Letter attached hereto as Exhibit A.

- 29. This letter did not contain all the requirements of §1692g (the "G-Notice"). Specifically, this letter deceptively fails to properly identify who the current creditor is to whom the debt is owed.
- 30. The letter lists Automobile Club as "Client Name" however there is no entity whose name is simply "Automobile Club."
- 31. A simple internet search of the term "automobile club" turns up hundreds of names of companies including the term "Automobile Club."
- 32. Additionally the letter uses the term "Client Name" rather than properly identifying "Automobile Club" as the current creditor as is strictly required under §1692g.
- 33.It is deceptive to not clearly state who the creditor is in any collection letter sent to a consumer.

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- 34. Mere illusions are not enough, but the letter must specifically and clearly state the identity of the creditor.
- 35.Plaintiff was confused by this letter as she could not identify the entity "Automobile Club" and therefore could not ascertain whether she owed the alleged debt.
- 36.Defendant has failed to provide the consumer with a proper initial communication letter by failing to clearly identify the current creditor of the debt.
- 37. Plaintiff sustained an informational injury in that she was provided with false and incomplete information about the alleged debt which prevented her from making reasonable decisions about whether to pay the debt.
- 38.As a result of Defendant's deceptive, misleading and unfair debt collection practices, Plaintiff has been damaged.

## **COUNT I**VIOLATIONS OF THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT 15 U.S.C. § 1692e et seq.

39.Plaintiffs incorporate by reference all of the above paragraphs of this

Complaint as though fully state herein with the same force and effect as if
the same were set forth at length herein.

unconscionable means in connection with the collection of any debt. 47. Defendant violated this section by unfairly and failing to advise Plaintiff as to the identity of the current creditor who was attempting to collect the debt 48. By reason thereof, Defendant is liable to Plaintiff for judgment that Defendant's conduct violated Section 1692f et seq. of the FDCP, actual damages, statutory damages, costs and attorneys' fees. VIOLATIONS OF THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES 15 U.S.C. § 1692g et seq. 49. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and incorporates the allegations contained in paragraphs above herein with the same force and effect as if the same were 50. Defendant's debt collection efforts attempted and/or directed towards the plaintiff violated various provisions of the FDCPA, including but not 51. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C §1692g, a debt collector must notify the consumer of the correct name of the creditor to whom the debt is owed.

- 52.Defendant violated this section by unfairly failing to advise Plaintiff as to the true identity of the current creditor who was attempting to collect a debt from her.
- 53.By reason thereof, Defendant is liable to Plaintiff for judgment that Defendant's conduct violated Section 1692g *et seq*. of the FDCP, actual damages, statutory damages, costs and attorneys' fees.

#### **DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY**

54. Pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiff hereby requests a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Ashley Porter, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated demands judgment from Defendant AWA Collections as follows:

- 1. Declaring that this action is properly maintainable as a Class Action and certifying Plaintiff as Class representative, and Jonathan A. Stieglitz, Esq. as Class Counsel;
  - 2. Awarding Plaintiff and the Class statutory damages;
  - 3. Awarding Plaintiff and the Class actual damages;
- 4. Awarding Plaintiff costs of this Action, including reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses;

# EXHIBIT A

DEPT 411 6344882917080 PO BOX 4115 CONCORD CA 94524

RETURN SERVICE REQUESTED

ASHLEY PORTER

AWTESCOR-GEOR/SCORPSOTO (CREST-1201)

I authorize AWA Collections to charge the amount indicated, to rey card number listed below.

VISA 

WHATERCARD

AMERICAN EXPRESS

Cardholder Name:

Date:

 Exp Date:
 Acct #:
 CCV:

 Amount S:
 Signature:

Date: August 8, 2017 GA2344

PLEASE SEND PAYMENTS AND CORRESPONDENCE TO:

AWA COLLECTIONS PO BOX 6605 ORANGE, CA 92863-6605

\*\*\* Detach upper portion and return with payment \*\*\*

	SALES CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	
Client Name	Client Reference Number	AWA Account Number
AUTOMOBILE CLUB	0641	2344
Original Balance	Interest & Fees	Total Balance Due
\$91.32	\$3.28	\$94.60
Original Balance	Interest & Fees	Total Balance Due

Dear Ashley Porter,

Your account has been assigned to this agency for collection.

"As required by law, you are hereby notified that a negative credit report reflecting on your credit record may be submitted to a credit reporting agency if you fail to fulfill the terms of your credit obligations. But we will not submit a negative credit report to a credit reporting agency about this credit obligation until the expiration of the time period described below."

Please contact our office for a correct pay off balance. NOTICE: The balance due above may include accrued prejudgment interest allowed by law and is the total amount due as of the date of this letter. Future prejudgment interest may be added as permitted by law if

Pay online at www.payawa.com

Sincerely.

AWA Collections Recovery Division

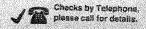
Se Habia Espanol.

Checks returned unpaid by your bank will be assessed a fee in accordance to state law.

Your creditor has placed your account for collection. Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any other portion thereof, this office will assume this debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing within 30 days from receiving this notice, this office will obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request this in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice, our office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor, if different from the current creditor.

This is an attempt to collect a debt, and any information obtained will be used for that purpose. This communication is from a debt collector.

PLEASE SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT INFORMATION



AWA Collections • PO Box 6605 • Orange, CA 92863-6605 Toll Free Telephone: (888) 771-3690 • Fax: (714) 771-5999 Hours: Monday - Friday 8am - 5pm PST



### **ClassAction.org**

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>AWA Collection Accused of Failing to Identify Woman's Alleged Creditor</u>