Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 1 of 21 PageID #: 1

Michael Faillace [MF-8436] Michael Faillace & Associates, P.C. 60 East 42nd Street, Suite 4510 New York, New York 10165 (212) 317-1200 Attorneys for Plaintiff

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

-----X ALBERTO GUZMAN RINCON, *individually and on behalf of others similarly situated*,

Plaintiff,

-against-

COMPLAINT

COLLECTIVE ACTION UNDER 29 U.S.C. § 216(b)

ECF Case

STAR NATURAL MEATS LLC (d/b/a STAR NATURAL MEATS), OLD FASHION BUTCHER SHOP INC. (d/b/a OLD FASHIONED BUTCHER, f/k/a MY FAMOUS BUTCHER), JOHN DOE INC.(d/b/a PRIME MEAT), JOHN KOUKOULARIS, and MICHALIA FLORI,

Defendants.

Plaintiff Alberto Guzman Rincon ("Plaintiff Guzman" or "Mr. Guzman"), individually and on behalf of others similarly situated, by and through his attorneys, Michael Faillace & Associates, P.C., upon information and belief, and as against each of defendants Star Natural Meats LLC (d/b/a Star Natural Meats), Old Fashion Butcher Shop Inc. (d/b/a Old Fashioned Butcher, f/k/a My Famous Butcher), John Doe Inc.(d/b/a Prime Meat), John Koukoularis, and Michalia Flori (collectively, "Defendants"), alleges as follows:

NATURE OF ACTION

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 2 of 21 PageID #: 2

1. Plaintiff Guzman is an employee of Defendants Star Natural Meats LLC (d/b/a Star Natural Meats), John Koukoularis, and Michalia Flori and was an employee of Old Fashion Butcher Shop Inc. (d/b/a Old Fashioned Butcher, f/k/a My Famous Butcher), John Doe Inc.(d/b/a Prime Meat) also owned by John Koukoularis, and Michalia Flori.

2. Star Natural Meats, Old Fashioned Butcher (formerly, My Famous Butcher), and Prime Meat are current and former butcher businesses owned by John Koukoularis and Michalia Flori located at 4505 Ditmars Blvd., Astoria, New York 11105, 23-05 Steinway Street, Astoria, New York 11105, and Brooklyn, New York, respectively.

3. Upon information and belief, Defendants John Koukoularis and Michalia Flori serve or served as owners, managers, principals and/or agents of Defendant Corporations and through these corporate entities operate or operated the butcher businesses.

4. Plaintiff Guzman is a present employee of Defendants and is employed as a butcher

5. Plaintiff Guzman worked at Defendants' "Prime Meat" location from approximately 1998 until on or about December 2012; he worked at Defendants' "Old Fashioned Butcher," formerly "My Famous Butcher," location from approximately January 2013 until on or about December 2016; Plaintiff Guzman has worked at Defendants' "Star Natural Meats" location from approximately January 2017 until the present date.

Plaintiff Guzman has regularly worked for Defendants in excess of 40 hours per week, without appropriate overtime compensation for any of the hours that he has worked over 40 each week.

2

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 3 of 21 PageID #: 3

7. Rather, Defendants have failed to maintain accurate records of hours worked and have failed to pay Plaintiff Guzman appropriately for any hours worked over 40.

8. Further, Defendants have failed to pay Plaintiff Guzman the required "spread of hours" pay for any day in which he has worked over 10 hours per day.

9. Defendants' conduct has extended beyond Plaintiff Guzman to all other similarly situated employees.

10. At all times relevant to this complaint, Defendants have maintained a policy and practice of requiring Plaintiff Guzman and other employees to work in excess of forty (40) hours per week without providing the overtime compensation required by federal and state law and regulations.

11. Plaintiff Guzman now brings this action on behalf of himself, and other similarly situated individuals, for unpaid overtime wages pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, 29 U.S.C. § 201 *et seq.* ("FLSA"), and for violations of the N.Y. Labor Law §§ 190 *et seq.* and 650 *et seq.* (the"NYLL"), the "spread of hours" and overtime wage orders of the New York Commissioner of Labor codified at N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. Tit. 12, § 142-1.6 (herein the"Spread of Hours Wage Order"), including applicable liquidated damages, interest, attorneys' fees and costs.

12. Plaintiff Guzman seeks certification of this action as a collective action on behalf of himself, individually, and all other similarly situated employees and former employees of Defendants pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

3

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 4 of 21 PageID #: 4

13. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b) (FLSA),
28 U.S.C. § 1531 (interstate commerce) and 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (federal question). Supplemental
jurisdiction over Plaintiff Guzman's state law claims is conferred by 28 U.S.C. § 1367(a).

14. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. § 391(b) and (c) because all or a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims have occurred in this district, Defendants operate their businesses in this district, and Plaintiff Guzman is employed by Defendants in this district.

PARTIES

PlaintiffAlberto Guzman Rincon

15. Plaintiff Guzman is an adult individual residing in Queens County, New York.

16. Plaintiff Guzman has been employed by Defendants from approximately 1998 until the present date.

17. Plaintiff Guzman consents to being a party pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b), and brings these claims based upon the allegations herein as a representative party of a prospective class of similarly situated individuals under 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).

Defendants

18. At all times relevant to this complaint, Defendants owned, operated, and/or controlled three butcher businesses located at 4505 Ditmars Blvd., Astoria, New York 11105 ("Star Natural Meats"), 23-05 Steinway Street, Astoria, New York 11105 ("Old Fashioned Butcher," formerly "My Famous Butcher"), and Brooklyn, New York ("Prime Meat").

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 5 of 21 PageID #: 5

19. Upon information and belief, Star Natural Meats LLC (d/b/a Star Natural Meats) ("Defendant Corporation") is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of New York. Upon information and belief, it maintains its principal place of business at 4505 Ditmars Blvd., Astoria, New York 11105.

20. Upon information and belief, Old Fashion Butcher Shop Inc. (d/b/a Old Fashioned Butcher, f/k/a My Famous Butcher) ("Defendant Corporation") is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of New York. Upon information and belief, it maintains its principal place of business at 23-05 Steinway Street, Astoria, New York 11105.

21. Upon information and belief, John Doe Inc. (d/b/a Prime Meat), ("Defendant Corporation") is a corporation that was organized and existed under the laws of the State of New York. Upon information and belief, it maintained its principal place of business in Brooklyn, New York, until it was rendered an incactiv corporation.

22. Defendant John Koukoularis is an individual engaging (or who was engaged) in business within this judicial district during the relevant time period. Defendant John Koukoularis is sued individually in his capacity as an owner, officer and/or agent of Defendant Corporations.

23. Defendant John Koukoularis possesses or possessed operational control over Defendant Corporations, an ownership interest in Defendant Corporations, or controlled significant functions of Defendant Corporations.

24. Defendant John Koukoularis determined the wages and compensation of the employees of Defendants, including Plaintiff Guzman, and established the schedules of the employees, maintained employee records, and had the authority to hire and fire employees.

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 6 of 21 PageID #: 6

25. Defendant Michalia Flori is an individual engaging (or who was engaged) in business within this judicial district during the relevant time period. Defendant Michalia Flori is sued individually in her capacity as an owner, officer and/or agent of Defendant Corporations.

26. Defendant Michalia Flori possesses or possessed operational control over Defendant Corporations, an ownership interest in Defendant Corporations, or controlled significant functions of Defendant Corporations.

27. Defendant Michalia Flori determined the wages and compensation of the employees of Defendants, including Plaintiff Guzman, and established the schedules of the employees, maintained employee records, and had the authority to hire and fire employees.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

Defendants Constitute Joint Employers

28. Defendants operate three butcher businesses located in the Astoria section of Queens in New York City.

29. Individual Defendants John Koukoularis and Michalia Flori possess operational control over Defendant Corporations, possess an ownership interest in Defendant Corporations, and control significant functions of Defendant Corporations.

30. Defendants are associated and joint employers, act in the interest of each other with respect to employees, pay employees by the same method and share control over the employees.

31. Each Defendant possessed substantial control over Plaintiff Guzman's (and other similarly situated employees') working conditions, and over the policies and practices with

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 7 of 21 PageID #: 7

respect to the employment and compensation of Plaintiff Guzman, and all similarly situated individuals, referred to herein.

32. Defendants jointly employed Plaintiff Guzman , and all similarly situated individuals, and were Plaintiff Guzman's (and all similarly situated individuals') employers within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. 201 *et seq.* and the NYLL.

33. In the alternative, Defendants constituted a single employer of Plaintiff Guzman and/or similarly situated individuals.

34. Upon information and belief, individual defendants John Koukoularis and Michalia Flori operate Defendant Corporations as either alter egos of themselves, and/or fail to operate Defendant Corporations as legal entities separate and apart from themselves by, among other things:

(a) failing to adhere to the corporate formalities necessary to operateDefendant Corporations as separate and legally distinct entities;

 (b) defectively forming or maintaining Defendant Corporations by, among other things, failing to hold annual meetings or maintaining appropriate corporate records;

(c) transferring assets and debts freely as between all Defendants;

(d) operating Defendant Corporations for their own benefit as the sole or majority shareholders;

(e) operating Defendant Corporations for their own benefit and maintaining control over these corporations as closed corporations or closely controlled entities;

7

(f) intermingling assets and debts of their own with Defendant Corporations;

(g) diminishing and/or transferring assets of Defendant Corporations to protect their own interests; and

(h) other actions evincing a failure to adhere to the corporate form.

35. At all relevant times, Defendants were Plaintiff's employers within the meaning of the FLSA and NYLL.

36. Defendants had the power to hire and fire Plaintiff Guzman, controlled the terms and conditions of his employment, and determined the rate and method of any compensation in exchange for Plaintiff Guzman's services.

37. In each year from 2011 to the present, Defendants, both individually and jointly, had had gross annual volume of sales of not less than \$500,000 (exclusive of excise taxes at the retail level that are separately stated).

38. In addition, upon information and belief, Defendants and/or their enterprises have been directly engaged in interstate commerce. For example, numerous items that are sold in the butcher businesses on a daily basis, such as butcher knives, are produced outside of the State of New York.

Individual Plaintiff

39. Plaintiff Guzman is a current employee of Defendants, employed in performing the duties of a butcher.

40. Plaintiff Guzman seeks to represent a class of similarly situated individuals under 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).

Plaintiff Alberto Guzman Rincon

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 9 of 21 PageID #: 9

49. Plaintiff Guzman has been employed by Defendants from approximately 1998 until the present date.

50. From approximately 1998 until on or about December 2012, Plaintiff Guzman worked at Defendants' "Prime Meat" location. From approximately January 2013 until on or about December 2016, Plaintiff Guzman worked at Defendants' "Old Fashioned Butcher," formerly "My Famous Butcher," location. From approximately January 2017 until the present date, Plaintiff Guzman has worked at Defendants' "Star Natural Meats" location.

51. At all relevant times, Plaintiff Guzman has been employed by Defendants as a butcher.

52. Plaintiff Guzman regularly has handled goods in interstate commerce, such as butcher tools and beef produced outside of the State of New York.

53. Plaintiff Guzman's work duties have required neither discretion nor independent judgment.

54. Throughout his employment with Defendants, Plaintiff Guzman regularly has worked in excess of 40 hours per week.

55. During the months from October through March of the years 2011 through 2017, Plaintiff Guzman worked from approximately 6:00 a.m. until on or about 4:00 p.m. Mondays through Saturdays (typically 60 hours per week).

56. During the months from March through October in the years from 2012 through 2016, Plaintiff Guzman worked from approximately 6:00 a.m. until on or about 4:00 p.m. four days a week and from approximately 5:40 a.m. until on or about 4:20 p.m. three days a week(typically 74.666 hours per week).

9

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 10 of 21 PageID #: 10

57. From approximately January 2017 until the present date, Plaintiff Guzman has worked from approximately 6:00 a.m. until on or about 4:00 p.m. Mondays through Saturdays (typically 60 hours per week).

58. From approximately October 2011 until 2012, defendants paid Plaintiff Guzman his wages in cash.

59. From approximately 2012 until the present date, defendants have paid Plaintiff Guzman his wages in a combination of check and cash.

60. From approximately October 2011 until on or about 2013, defendants paid Plaintiff Guzman \$13.00 per hour.

61. From approximately 2013 until December 2016, defendants paid Plaintiff Guzman \$15.00 per hour.

62. From approximately January 2017 until the present date, defendants have paid Plaintiff Guzman \$19.00 per hour.

63. Plaintiff Guzman's pay has not varied even when he has been required to stay later or work a longer day than his usual schedule.

64. For example, during the months from March through October in the years 2012 through 2016, Defendants required Plaintiff Guzman to start working 15 to 20 minutes prior to his scheduled start time and to continue working 15 to 20 minutes past his scheduled departure time at least three days every week , and did not compensate him for the additional time he worked.

65. In fact, although Plaintiff Guzman has not been required to keep track of his time, nor to his knowledge have the Defendants utilized any time tracking device, such as a time

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 11 of 21 PageID #: 11

clock or punch cards, he personally has completed time cards by only entering his scheduled start and stop times and not the actual start and stop times.

66. Defendants have not provided Plaintiff Guzman with any meal breaks or any other kind of rest period throughout the entire time he has worked there.

67. Defendants have not provided Plaintiff Guzman with an accurate statement of wages with each payment of wages, as required by NYLL 195(3).

68. Defendants have never provided Plaintiff Guzman with a written notice, in English and in Spanish (Plaintiff Guzman's primary language), of his rate of pay, employer's regular pay day, and such other information as required by NYLL §195(1).

69. No notification, either in the form of posted notices or other means, has ever been given to Plaintiff Guzman regarding overtime and wages under the FLSA and NYLL.

Defendants' General Employment Practices

70. Defendants regularly have required Plaintiff Guzman to work in excess of forty(40) hours per week without paying him the proper overtime wages.

71. At all times relevant to this Complaint, Defendants have maintained a policy and practice of requiring Plaintiff Guzman (and all similarly situated employees) to work in excess of forty (40) hours per week without paying him the appropriate overtime compensation, as required by federal and state laws.

72. Defendants' pay practices have resulted in Plaintiff Guzman not receiving payment for all his hours worked, resulting in Plaintiff Guzman's effective rate of pay falling below the required overtime wage rate.

11

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 12 of 21 PageID #: 12

73. Defendants habitually have required their employees, including Plaintiff Guzman , to work additional hours beyond their regular shifts, but have not provided them with any additional compensation.

74. Plaintiff Guzman has been paid his wages entirely in cash or in a combination of check and cash.

75. Defendants have willfully disregarded and purposefully evaded record keeping requirements of the Fair Labor Standards Act and New York Labor Law by failing to maintain accurate and complete timesheets and payroll records.

76. By employing these practices, Defendants have avoided paying Plaintiff Guzman the overtime compensation of time and a half for all of his hours worked in excess of forty (40) hours per week.

77. Defendants have failed to post required wage and hour posters in the bar/restaurant, and have not provided Plaintiff Guzman with statutorily required wage and hour records or statements of his pay received, in part so as to hide Defendants' violations of the wage and hour laws, and to take advantage of Plaintiff Guzman's relative lack of sophistication in wage and hour laws.

78. Upon information and belief, these practices by Defendants have been done willfully to disguise the actual number of hours Plaintiff Guzman (and similarly situated individuals) worked, and to avoid paying Plaintiff Guzman properly for (1) his full hours worked and (2) for overtime due.

79. Defendants have failed to provide Plaintiff Guzman and other employees with wage statements at the time of payment of wages, containing: the dates of work covered by that

12

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 13 of 21 PageID #: 13

payment of wages; name of employee; name of employer; address and phone number of employer; rate or rates of pay and basis thereof, whether paid by the hour, shift, day, week, salary, piece, commission, or other; gross wages; deductions; allowances, if any, claimed as part of the minimum wage; net wages; the regular hourly rate or rates of pay; the overtime rate or rates of pay; the number of regular hours worked; and the number of overtime hours worked, as required by NYLL §195(3).

80. Defendants have failed to provide Plaintiff Guzman and other employees, at the time of hiring and on or before February 1 of each subsequent year, a statement in English and the employees' primary language of Spanish, containing: the rate or rates of pay and basis thereof, whether paid by the hour, shift, day, week, salary, piece, commission, or other; allowances, if any, claimed as part of the minimum wage, including tip, meal, or lodging allowances; the regular pay day designated by the employer; the name of the employer; any "doing business as" names used by the employer; the physical address of the employer's main office or principal place of business, and a mailing address if different; and the telephone number of the employer, as required by New York Labor Law §195(1).

FLSA COLLECTIVE ACTION CLAIMS

81. Plaintiff Guzman brings his FLSA overtime wages, and liquidated damages claims as a collective action pursuant to FLSA Section 16(b), 29 U.S.C. § 216(b), on behalf of all similarly situated persons who are or were employed by Defendants, or any of them, on or after the date that is three years before the filing of the complaint in his case (the "FLSA Class Period"), as employees of Defendants (the "FLSA Class").

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 14 of 21 PageID #: 14

82. At all relevant times, Plaintiff Guzman and other members of the FLSA Class who are and/or have been similarly situated, have had substantially similar job requirements and pay provisions, and have been subject to Defendants' common practices, policies, programs, procedures, protocols and plans of willfully failing and refusing to pay them the required overtime pay of one and one-half times his regular rates for work in excess of forty (40) hours per workweek under the FLSA and willfully failing to keep records required by the FLSA.

83. The claims of Plaintiff Guzman stated herein are similar to those of the other employees.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION VIOLATION OF THE FLSA OVERTIME PROVISIONS

84. Plaintiff Guzman repeats and realleges all paragraphs above as though fully set forth herein.

85. At all times relevant to this action, Defendants have been Plaintiff Guzman's employers (and employers of the putative FLSA Class members) within the meaning of the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. § 203(d). Defendants have had the power to hire and fire Plaintiff Guzman (and the FLSA class members), have controlled the terms and conditions of employment, and have determined the rate and method of any compensation in exchange for his employment.

86. At all times relevant to this action, Defendants have been engaged in commerce or in an industry or activity affecting commerce.

87. Defendants constitute an enterprise within the meaning of the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. § 203 (r-s). 88. Defendants, in violation of 29 U.S.C. § 207 (a)(1) of the FLSA, have failed to pay Plaintiff Guzman (and the FLSA Class members) overtime compensation at rates of one and one-half times the regular rate of pay for each hour worked in excess of forty hours in a workweek.

89. Defendants' failure to pay Plaintiff Guzman (and the FLSA Class members) overtime compensation has been willful within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. § 255(a).

90. Plaintiff Guzman (and the FLSA Class members) have been damaged in an amount to be determined at trial.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION VIOLATION OF THE NEW YORK STATE LABOR LAW'S OVERTIME PROVISIONS

83. Plaintiff Guzman repeats and realleges all paragraphs above as though fully set forth herein.

84. Defendants, in violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 190 *et seq.* and supporting regulations of the New York State Department of Labor, have failed to pay Plaintiff Guzman (and the FLSA Class members) overtime compensation at rates of one and one-half times the regular rate of pay for each hour worked in excess of forty hours in a workweek.

85. Defendants have failed to pay Plaintiff Guzman (and the FLSA Class members) in a timely fashion, as required by Article 6 of the New York Labor Law.

86. Defendants' failure to pay Plaintiff Guzman (and the FLSA Class members) overtime compensation has been willful within the meaning of N.Y. Lab. Law § 663.

87. Plaintiff Guzman (and the FLSA Class Members) have been damaged in an amount to be determined at trial.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION VIOLATION OF THE NOTICE AND RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS OF THE NEW YORK LABOR LAW

88. Plaintiff Guzman repeats and realleges all paragraphs above as though fully set forth herein.

89. Defendants have failed to provide Plaintiff Guzman with a written notice, in

English and in Spanish (Plaintiff Guzman's primary language), of his rate of pay, regular pay

day, and such other information as required by NYLL §195(1).

90. Defendants are liable to Plaintiff Guzman in the amount of \$5,000, together with costs and attorneys' fees.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION VIOLATION OF THE WAGE STATEMENT PROVISIONS OF THE NEW YORK LABOR LAW

91. Plaintiff Guzman repeats and realleges all paragraphs above as though set forth fully herein.

92. Defendants have not provided Plaintiff Guzman with a statement of wages with each payment of wages, as required by NYLL 195(3).

93. Defendants are liable to Plaintiff Guzman in the amount of \$5,000, together with costs and attorneys' fees.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION VIOLATION OF THE SPREAD OF HOURS WAGE ORDER OF THE NEW YORK COMMISSIONER OF LABOR

94. Plaintiff Guzman repeats and realleges all paragraphs above as though fully set forth herein.

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 17 of 21 PageID #: 17

95. Defendants have failed to pay Plaintiff Guzman one additional hour's pay at the basic minimum wage rate before allowances for each day Plaintiffs' spread of hours exceeded ten hours in violation of New York Lab. Law §§ 190 *et seq.* and 650 *et seq.* and the wage order of the New York Commissioner of Labor codified at N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. Tit. 12, § 142-1.6.

96. Defendants' failure to pay Plaintiff Guzman an additional hour's pay for each day Plaintiffs' spread of hours exceeded ten hours has been willful within the meaning of New York Lab. Law § 663.

97. Plaintiff Guzman has been damaged in an amount to be determined at trial.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Guzman respectfully requests that this Court enter judgment against Defendants by:

(a) Designating this action as a collective action and authorizing prompt issuance of notice pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b) to all putative class members, apprising them of the pendency of this action, and permitting them promptly to file consents to be Plaintiffs in the FLSA claims in this action;

(b) Declaring that Defendants have violated the overtime wage provisions of, and associated rules and regulations under, the FLSA as to Plaintiff Guzman and the FLSA class members;

(c) Declaring that Defendants have violated the recordkeeping requirements of, and associated rules and regulations under, the FLSA with respect to Plaintiff Guzman's, and the FLSA class members', compensation, hours, wages, and any deductions or credits taken against

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 18 of 21 PageID #: 18

wages;

(d) Declaring that Defendants' violation of the provisions of the FLSA have been willful as to Plaintiff Guzman and the FLSA class members;

(e) Awarding Plaintiff Guzman and the FLSA class members damages for the amount of unpaid overtime wages, and damages for any improper deductions or credits taken against wages under the FLSA, as applicable;

(f) Awarding Plaintiff Guzman and the FLSA class members liquidated damages in an amount equal to 100% of his damages for the amount of unpaid overtime wages, and damages for any improper deductions or credits taken against wages under the FLSA as applicable pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b);

(g) Declaring that Defendants have violated the overtime wage provisions of, and rules and orders promulgated under, the NYLL as to Plaintiff Guzman and the members of the FLSA Class;

(h) Declaring that Defendants have violated the recordkeeping requirements of the
 NYLL with respect to Plaintiff Guzman's, and the FLSA Class members', compensation, hours,
 wages; and any deductions or credits taken against wages;

 Declaring that Defendants have violated the Spread of Hours Wage Order of the New York Commission of Labor as to Plaintiff Guzman;

(j) Declaring that Defendants' violations of the New York Labor Law have been willful as to Plaintiff Guzman and the FLSA Class members;

(k) Declaring that Defendants have violated the provisions of section 191 of the NYLL;

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 19 of 21 PageID #: 19

 Awarding Plaintiff Guzman and the FLSA class members damages for the amount of unpaid overtime wages as well as awarding spread of hours pay under the NYLL as applicable;

(m) Awarding Plaintiff Guzman damages for Defendants' violation of the NYLL notice and recordkeeping provisions, pursuant to NYLL §§198(1-b), 198(1-d);

(n) Awarding Plaintiff Guzman and the FLSA class members liquidated damages in an amount equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the spread of hours pay and overtime compensation shown to be owed pursuant to NYLL § 663 as applicable;

(o) Awarding Plaintiff Guzman and the FLSA class members pre-judgment and postjudgment interest as applicable;

(p) Awarding Plaintiff Guzman and the FLSA class members the expenses incurred in this action, including costs and attorney's fees;

(q) Providing that if any amounts remain unpaid upon the expiration of ninety days following issuance of judgment, or ninety days after expiration of the time to appeal and no appeal is then pending, whichever is later, the total amount of judgment shall automatically increase by fifteen percent, as required by NYLL § 198(4); and

(r) All such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff Guzman demands a trial by jury on all issues triable by a jury. Dated: New York, New York October 3, 2017

MICHAEL FAILLACE & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

/s/ Michael Faillace_

By: Michael A. Faillace [MF-8436] 60 East 42nd Street, Suite 4510 New York, New York 10165 (212) 317-1200 Attorneys for Plaintiff

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 21 of 21 PageID #: 21

MICHAEL FAILLACE & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

Employment and Litigation Attorneys

One Grand Central Place 60 E 42nd Street, Suite 4510 New York, New York 10165 Telephone: (212) 317-1200 Facsimile: (212) 317-1620 Email: Faillace@employmentcompliance.com

September 29, 2017

By Hand

To: Clerk of Court,

I hereby consent to join this lawsuit as a party plaintiff. (Yo, por medio de este documento, doy mi consentimiento para formar parte de la demanda como uno de los demandantes).

Name / Nombre:

Alberto Guzman Rincon

Michael Faillace & Associates, P.C.

Legal Representative / Abogado:

Signature / Firma:

Date / Fecha:

September 28, 2017

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1-1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 1 of 2 PageID #: 22

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of New York

)

)

)

)

)

ALBERTO GUZMAN RINCON, individually and on behalf of others similarly situated,

Plaintiff(s)

v.

Civil Action No.

STAR NATURAL MEATS LLC (d/b/a STAR NATURAL MEATS), et al.

Defendant(s)

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: (Defendant's name and address) STAR NATURAL MEATS LLC (d/b/a STAR NATURAL MEATS) 4505 Ditmars Blvd. Astoria, New York 11105

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

DOUGLAS C. PALMER CLERK OF COURT

Date:

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1-1 Filed 10/03/17 Page 2 of 2 PageID #: 23

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action (Page 2)

Civil Action No.

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

was re	ceived by me on (date)							
	□ I personally served the summons on the individual at (<i>place</i>)							
	on (<i>date</i>) ;							
	\Box I left the summons	□ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with (<i>name</i>)						
		, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,						
	on (<i>date</i>), and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address;							
	\Box I served the summa	Ons on (name of individual)		, who i				
	designated by law to	accept service of process on behal	f of (name of organization)					
			on (date)	; or				
	\Box I returned the summer	nons unexecuted because		; 01				
	Other (<i>specify</i>):							
	My fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$	0.00				
	I declare under penalt	y of perjury that this information is	s true.					
Date:								
			Server's signature					
			Printed name and title					

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

Server's address

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1-2 Filed 10/03/17 Page 1 of 2 PageID #: 24

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of New York

)

)

)

)

)

ALBERTO GUZMAN RINCON, individually and on behalf of others similarly situated,

Plaintiff(s)

v.

Civil Action No.

STAR NATURAL MEATS LLC (d/b/a STAR NATURAL MEATS), et al.

Defendant(s)

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: (Defendant's name and address) OLD FASHION BUTCHER SHOP INC. (d/b/a OLD FASHIONED BUTCHER, f/k/a MY FAMOUS BUTCHER) 23-50 Steinway St. Queens, NY 11105

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

DOUGLAS C. PALMER CLERK OF COURT

Date:

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1-2 Filed 10/03/17 Page 2 of 2 PageID #: 25

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action (Page 2)

Civil Action No.

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

	This summons for (nam	e of individual and title, if any)						
was re	ceived by me on (date)							
	□ I personally served t	the summons on the individual a	at (place)					
			on (date)	; or				
	\Box I left the summons a	t the individual's residence or u	usual place of abode with (name)					
		, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,						
	on (date)	, and mailed a copy to	the individual's last known address; or					
	\Box I served the summor	ns on (name of individual)		, who i	S			
	designated by law to a	ccept service of process on beha	alf of (name of organization)					
			on (date)	; or				
	\Box I returned the summ	ons unexecuted because		; 0	ſ			
	O Other (<i>specify</i>):							
	My fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$	0.00				
	I declare under penalty	of perjury that this information	is true.					
Date:								
Duter			Server's signature		-			
			Printed name and title		-			

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

Server's address

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1-3 Filed 10/03/17 Page 1 of 2 PageID #: 26

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of New York

)

)

)

)

)

ALBERTO GUZMAN RINCON, individually and on behalf of others similarly situated,

Plaintiff(s)

v.

Civil Action No.

STAR NATURAL MEATS LLC (d/b/a STAR NATURAL MEATS), et al.

Defendant(s)

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: (Defendant's name and address) JOHN KOUKOULARIS 4505 Ditmars Blvd. Astoria, New York 11105

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

> DOUGLAS C. PALMER CLERK OF COURT

Date: _____

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1-3 Filed 10/03/17 Page 2 of 2 PageID #: 27

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action (Page 2)

Civil Action No.

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

was re	ceived by me on (date)						
	□ I personally served the summons on the individual at (<i>place</i>)						
	on (<i>date</i>) ;						
	□ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with (<i>name</i>)						
		, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,					
on (<i>date</i>), and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or							
	\Box I served the summer	Ons on (name of individual)			, who is		
	designated by law to	accept service of process on beha					
			on (date)	; or			
	\Box I returned the sum	nons unexecuted because			; or		
	Other (<i>specify</i>):						
	My fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$	0.	00		
	I declare under penalt	y of perjury that this information	is true.				
Date:							
			Server's signature				
			Printed name and title				

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

Server's address

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1-4 Filed 10/03/17 Page 1 of 2 PageID #: 28

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of New York

)

))

)

)

)

ALBERTO GUZMAN RINCON, individually and on behalf of others similarly situated,

Plaintiff(s)

v.

Civil Action No.

STAR NATURAL MEATS LLC (d/b/a STAR NATURAL MEATS), et al.

Defendant(s)

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: (Defendant's name and address) MICHALIA FLORI 4505 Ditmars Blvd. Astoria, New York 11105

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

> DOUGLAS C. PALMER CLERK OF COURT

Date: _____

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1-4 Filed 10/03/17 Page 2 of 2 PageID #: 29

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action (Page 2)

Civil Action No.

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

was re	ceived by me on (date)							
	□ I personally served the summons on the individual at (<i>place</i>)							
	on (<i>date</i>) ;							
	\Box I left the summons	□ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with (<i>name</i>)						
		, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,						
	on (<i>date</i>), and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address;							
	\Box I served the summa	Ons on (name of individual)		, who i				
	designated by law to	accept service of process on behal	f of (name of organization)					
			on (date)	; or				
	\Box I returned the summer	nons unexecuted because		; 01				
	Other (<i>specify</i>):							
	My fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$	0.00				
	I declare under penalt	y of perjury that this information is	s true.					
Date:								
			Server's signature					
			Printed name and title					

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

Server's address

JS 44 (Rev. 1/2013) Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document Cover Street Page 1 of 2 Page 1 D #: 30

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. *(SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)*

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS ALBERTO GUZMAN RIN similarly situated (b) County of Residence of (E2) (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A Michael A. Faillace. Mich 60 East 42nd Suite 4510 New York, NY 10165	First Listed Plaintiff Q KCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA Address, and Telephone Number	ueens SES) -)	STAR NATURAL FASHION BUTCH BUTCHER, f/k/a M County of Residence NOTE: IN LAND C THE TRAC	DEFENDANTS STAR NATURAL MEATS LLC (d/b/a STAR NATURAL MEATS), OLD FASHION BUTCHER SHOP INC. (d/b/a OLD FASHIONED BUTCHER, f/k/a MY FAMOUS BUTCHER, f/k/a MY FAMOUS BUTC County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Queens (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. Attorneys (If Known)			
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)	II. CITIZENSHIP OF I	PRINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff		
□ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	3 Federal Question (U.S. Government N	Not a Party)		<pre>PTF DEF D 1 □ 1 Incorporated or Pr of Business In T</pre>			
□ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi	p of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2 2 Incorporated and H of Business In A			
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3 3 Foreign Nation			
IV. NATURE OF SUIT							
CONTRACT 110 Insurance 120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits 190 Other Contract 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY 210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 360 Other Personal S62 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	RTS PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal 1 njury Product 2 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 535 Death Penalty Other: 550 Civil Rights 550 Civil Rights 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	of Property 21 USC 881 ☐ 690 Other Y 710 Fair Labor Standards Act ☐ 720 Labor/Management Relations ☐ 740 Railway Labor Act ☐ 751 Family and Medical Leave Act ☐ 790 Other Labor Litigation S ☐ 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION ☐ 462 Naturalization Applicatio	BANKRUPTCY 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS 820 Copyrights 830 Patent 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY 861 HIA (1395ff) 862 Black Lung (923) 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) 864 SSID Title XVI 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	OTHER STATUTES 375 False Claims Act 400 State Reapportionment 410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce 460 Deportation 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations 480 Consumer Credit 490 Cable/Sat TV 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange 891 Agricultural Acts 893 Environmental Matters 895 Freedom of Information Act 896 Arbitration 991 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes		
	moved from \Box 3	Remanded from DAppellate Court	4 Reinstated or Reopened Anoth (specify)	er District Litigation			
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	ON Plaintiffs seek unp Brief description of ca unpaid overtime v	baid overtime wages use: vages	filing (Do not cite jurisdictional sta pursuant to The Fair Labo	or Standards Act of 1938	<u> </u>		
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	UNDER RULE 2	IS A CLASS ACTION 3, F.R.Cv.P.	DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND:	if demanded in complaint:		
VIII. RELATED CASH IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER			
DATE 10/03/2017 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		SIGNATURE OF ATTO					
	10UNT	APPLYING IFP	JUDGE	MAG. JUI	DGE		

Case 1:17-cv-05798 Document 1-5 Filed 10/03/17 Page 2 of 2 PageID #: 31 CERTIFICATION OF ARBITRATION ELIGIBILITY

Local Arbitration Rule 83.10 provides that with certain exceptions, actions seeking money damages only in an amount not in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs, are eligible for compulsory arbitration. The amount of damages is presumed to be below the threshold amount unless a certification to the contrary is filed.

I, <u>Michael Faiilace</u>, counsel for <u>Plaintiff</u>, do hereby certify that the above captioned civil action is ineligible for compulsory arbitration for the following reason(s):

- monetary damages sought are in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs,
- the complaint seeks injunctive relief,
- the matter is otherwise ineligible for the following reason

DISCLOSURE STATEMENT - FEDERAL RULES CIVIL PROCEDURE 7.1

Identify any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation that owns 10% or more or its stocks:

RELATED CASE STATEMENT (Section VIII on the Front of this Form)

Please list all cases that are arguably related pursuant to Division of Business Rule 50.3.1 in Section VIII on the front of this form. Rule 50.3.1 (a) provides that "A civil case is "related" to another civil case for purposes of this guideline when, because of the similarity of facts and legal issues or because the cases arise from the same transactions or events, a substantial saving of judicial resources is likely to result from assigning both cases to the same judge and magistrate judge." Rule 50.3.1 (b) provides that "A civil case shall not be deemed "related" to another civil case merely because the civil case: (A) involves identical legal issues, or (B) involves the same parties." Rule 50.3.1 (c) further provides that "Presumptively, and subject to the power of a judge to determine otherwise pursuant to paragraph (d), civil cases shall not be deemed to be "related" unless both cases are still pending before the court."

NY-E DIVISION OF BUSINESS RULE 50.1(d)(2)

- 1.) Is the civil action being filed in the Eastern District removed from a New York State Court located in Nassau or Suffolk County: №
- If you answered "no" above:
 a) Did the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in Nassau or Suffolk County?

b) Did the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in the Eastern District? Yes

If your answer to question 2 (b) is "No," does the defendant (or a majority of the defendants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County, or, in an interpleader action, does the claimant (or a majority of the claimants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County? NA

(Note: A corporation shall be considered a resident of the County in which it has the most significant contacts).

BAR ADMISSION

No

I am currently admitted in the Eastern District of New York and currently a member in good standing of the bar of this court.

Are you currently the subject of any disciplinary action (s) in this or any other state or federal court?

,	r-	·	(2)		
	(If yes,	please	explain)	2	ব

I certify the accuracy of all information provided above.

Yes

Signature: /s/ Michael Faillace

ClassAction.org

This complaint is part of ClassAction.org's searchable class action lawsuit database and can be found in this post: <u>Butcher Hit Employers with Wage and Hour Lawsuit</u>