BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC

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Attorneys for Plaintiff
Our File No.: 112302

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Evelyn Gonzalez, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

VS.

CCS Credit Collection Services,

Defendant.

Docket No:

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Evelyn Gonzalez, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated (hereinafter referred to as "*Plaintiff*"), by and through the undersigned counsel, complains, states and alleges against CCS Credit Collection Services (hereinafter referred to as "*Defendant*"), as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. This action seeks to recover for violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, *et seq.* ("FDCPA").

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. This Court has federal subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(d).
- 3. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this Judicial District.
- 4. At all relevant times, Defendant conducted business within the State of New York.

PARTIES

- 5. Plaintiff Evelyn Gonzalez is an individual who is a citizen of the State of New York residing in Suffolk County, New York.
 - 6. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3).
- 7. On information and belief, Defendant CCS Credit Collection Services, is a Massachusetts company with a principal place of business in Middlesex County, Massachusetts.
- 8. Defendant is regularly engaged, for profit, in the collection of debts allegedly owed by consumers.
 - 9. Defendant is a "debt collector" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6).

ALLEGATIONS

- 10. Defendant alleges Plaintiff owes a debt ("the Debt").
- 11. The Debt was primarily for personal, family or household purposes and is therefore a "debt" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5).
- 12. Sometime after the incurrence of the Debt, Plaintiff fell behind on payments owed.
- 13. Thereafter, at an exact time known only to Defendant, the Debt was assigned or otherwise transferred to Defendant for collection.
- 14. In its efforts to collect the debt, Defendant contacted Plaintiff by letter ("the Letter") dated September 22, 2016. ("Exhibit 1.")
 - 15. The Letter was the initial communication Plaintiff received from Defendant.
 - 16. The Letter is a "communication" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(2).

FIRST COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e

- 17. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 18. The Debt was incurred on a Kohl's Department Stores, Inc. credit card, underwritten by Capital One, N.A. ("CapOne").
 - 19. The Letter sets forth an "Amount."
- 20. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne charged Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account.

- 21. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne charged Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff.
- 22. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne charged Plaintiff other fees on the account.
- 23. The right to collect from Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account was not waived by CapOne.
- 24. The right to collect from Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff was not waived by CapOne.
- 25. The right to collect from Plaintiff other fees on the account was not waived by CapOne.
- 26. The right to collect from Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account was not waived by any assignee or successor-in-interest.
- 27. The right to collect from Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff was not waived by any assignee or successor-in-interest.
- 28. The right to collect from Plaintiff other fees on the account was not waived by any assignee or successor-in-interest.
- 29. Plaintiff was never informed by anyone that the terms and conditions of the credit card were changed.
- 30. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, interest continued to accrue on any balance unpaid.
- 31. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, late fees continued to accrue on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff.
- 32. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, other fees continued to accrue on the account.
- 33. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest had the legal right to collect from Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account.
- 34. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest had the legal right to collect from Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff.
 - 35. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, CapOne and any assignee

or successor-in-interest had the legal right to collect from Plaintiff other fees on the account.

- 36. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, the legal right of CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest to collect from Plaintiff interest on any balance carried on the account is not waived by CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest as a result of a failure by either CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest at any point in time to attempt to collect from Plaintiff the aforementioned interest.
- 37. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, the legal right of CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest to collect from Plaintiff late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff is not waived by CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest as a result of a failure by either CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest at any point in time to attempt to collect from Plaintiff the aforementioned late fees.
- 38. Pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card, the legal right of CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest to collect from Plaintiff other fees on the account is not waived by CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest as a result of a failure by either CapOne or any assignee or successor-in-interest at any point in time to attempt to collect from Plaintiff the aforementioned other fees.
- 39. 15 U.S.C. § 1692e requires debt collectors, when they notify consumers of their account balance, to disclose that the balance may increase due to interest and fees.
 - 40. The Letter failed to disclose that the balance stated may increase due to interest.
 - 41. The Letter failed to disclose that the balance stated may increase due to late fees.
 - 42. The Letter failed to disclose that the balance stated may increase due to other fees.
 - 43. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

SECOND COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e

- 44. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 45. Alternatively, even if Plaintiff's account was not subject to continued interest pursuant to the terms and conditions of the credit card which it was the account was subject to interest by operation of law.
 - 46. Plaintiff's debt was incurred pursuant to a contract between Plaintiff and CapOne.

- 47. N.Y.C.P.L.R. § 5001(a) provides that interest shall be recovered upon a sum awarded because of a breach a contract.
 - 48. An award of interest under § 5001 is mandatory.
- 49. N.Y.C.P.L.R. § 5001(b) provides that interest shall be computed from the earliest ascertainable date the cause of action existed.
- 50. CapOne and any assignee or successor-in-interest possessed a guaranteed right to interest on the Debt from, at the latest, September 22, 2016.
 - 51. As such, the amount stated in the Letter was subject to the accrual of interest.
 - 52. The Letter failed to disclose that the amount stated may increase due to interest.
 - 53. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failure, violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

THIRD COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692g

- 54. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.
- 55. 15 U.S.C. § 1692g provides that within five days after the initial communication with a consumer in connection with the collection of any debt, a debt collector shall, unless the information is contained in the initial communication or the consumer has paid the debt, send the consumer a written notice containing certain enumerated information.
- 56. 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1) requires the written notice provide "the amount of the debt."
- 57. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must convey the amount of the debt clearly from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 58. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must convey the amount of the debt accurately from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 59. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must convey the amount of the debt without ambiguity from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 60. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must state whether interest, late fees and/or other fees are accruing.
- 61. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the minimum amount he or she owes at the time of the notice.

- 62. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine what he or she will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 63. The written notice, to comply with 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1), must contain an explanation, understandable by the least sophisticated consumer, of any fees or interest that may cause the balance to increase at any time in the future.
- 64. The failure to include the foregoing information renders an otherwise accurate statement of the "amount of the debt" violative of 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1).
- 65. The Letter fails to indicate the minimum amount Plaintiff owed at the time of the Letter.
- 66. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the minimum amount he or she owes at the time of the Letter.
- 67. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow Plaintiff to determine what Plaintiff will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 68. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine what he or she will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 69. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the amount of interest owed.
 - 70. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the applicable interest rate.
 - 71. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the date of accrual of interest.
- 72. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the amount of interest during any measurable period.
- 73. The Letter fails to provide information that would allow the least sophisticated consumer to determine the amount of late fees owed.
 - 74. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the amount of late fees.
 - 75. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the date such fees will be added.
- 76. For instance, the Letter fails to indicate the amount of late fees during any measurable period.
- 77. The Letter fails to contain an explanation, understandable by the least sophisticated consumer, of any fees and interest that may cause the amount stated to increase.

- 78. The Letter fails to state whether interest, late fees and/or other fees are accruing.
- 79. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to principal.
- 80. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to interest.
- 81. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to late fees.
- 82. The Letter fails to state what part of the amount stated is attributable to other fees.
- 83. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the minimum amount owed at the time of the Letter.
- 84. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine what she will need to pay to resolve the debt at any given moment in the future.
- 85. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the amount of his or her debt.
- 86. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, would render the least sophisticated consumer unable to determine the amount of her debt because the consumer would not know whether interest and fees would continue to accrue, or whether the amount of the debt was static.
- 87. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not convey "the amount of the debt" clearly from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 88. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not convey "the amount of the debt" accurately from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 89. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not convey "the amount of the debt" without ambiguity from the perspective of the least sophisticated consumer.
- 90. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, renders the statement of the amount of the debt, even if otherwise accurate, violative of 15 U.S.C. § 1692g(a)(1).
- 91. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, did not adequately set forth "the amount of the debt" as required by 15 U.S.C. § 1692g.
 - 92. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692g.

FOURTH COUNT Violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1692e

93. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the foregoing paragraphs as if fully restated herein.

- 94. As previously set forth, the Letter sets forth an "Amount."
- 95. As previously set forth, Plaintiff was always charged interest on any balance carried on the account.
- 96. As previously set forth, Plaintiff was always charged late fees on any payments due but not timely made by Plaintiff.
- 97. As previously set forth, Plaintiff was never informed by anyone that the terms and conditions of the credit card were changed.
- 98. The Letter fails to disclose whether the amount stated may increase due to additional interest.
- 99. The Letter fails to disclose whether the amount stated may increase due to additional late fees.
- 100. The Letter fails to indicate whether the creditor will accept payment of the amount stated in full satisfaction of the debt if payment is made by a specified date.
- 101. A collection letter violates 15 U.S.C. § 1692e if it can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to have two or more meanings, one of which is inaccurate.
- 102. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, and because interest and late fees were always charged on the account and Plaintiff was never informed by anyone that interest and late fees would no longer be applied, can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that interest was still accruing.
- 103. The Letter, because of the aforementioned failures, and because interest and late fees were always charged on the account and Plaintiff was never informed by anyone that interest and late fees would no longer be applied, can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that late fees were still accruing.
- 104. The Letter could also reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that interest was no longer accruing.
- 105. The Letter could also reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that late fees were no longer accruing.
- 106. The Letter could reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that the debt could be satisfied in full by payment of the amount stated.
- 107. The Letter could reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that the debt could be satisfied in full by payment of the amount stated at any time after receipt of

the Letter.

- 108. The Letter could also reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to mean that the amount stated was accurate only on the date of the Letter because of the continued accumulation of interest and/or late fees.
- 109. Because the Letter can reasonably be read by the least sophisticated consumer to have two or more meanings, one of which is inaccurate, as described, it is deceptive under 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.
 - 110. For these reasons, Defendant violated 15 U.S.C. § 1692e.

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

- 111. Plaintiff brings this action individually and as a class action on behalf of all persons similarly situated in the State of New York from whom Defendant attempted to collect a consumer debt using a collection letter materially identical to the one used herein, from one year before the date of this Complaint to the present.
- 112. This action seeks a finding that Defendant's conduct violates the FDCPA, and asks that the Court award damages as authorized by 15 U.S.C. § 1692k.
 - 113. Defendant regularly engages in debt collection.
- 114. The Class consists of more than 35 persons from whom Defendant attempted to collect delinquent consumer debts using a collection letter materially identical to the one used herein.
- 115. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the Class. Common questions of law or fact raised by this class action complaint affect all members of the Class and predominate over any individual issues. Common relief is therefore sought on behalf of all members of the Class. This class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy.
- 116. The prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the Class would create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to the individual members of the Class, and a risk that any adjudications with respect to individual members of the Class would, as a practical matter, either be dispositive of the interests of other members of the Class not party to the adjudication, or substantially impair or impede their ability to protect their interests. Defendant has acted in a manner applicable to the Class as a whole such that

declaratory relief is warranted.

117. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect and represent the interests of the Class. The management of the class action proposed is not extraordinarily difficult, and the factual and legal issues raised by this class action complaint will not require extended contact with the members of the Class, because Defendant's conduct was perpetrated on all members of the Class and will be established by common proof. Moreover, Plaintiff has retained counsel experienced in actions brought under consumer protection laws.

JURY DEMAND

118. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial of this action by jury.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

- a. Certify this action as a class action; and
- b. Appoint Plaintiff as Class Representative of the Class, and Plaintiff's attorneys as Class Counsel; and
- c. Find that Defendant's actions violate the FDCPA; and
- d. Grant damages against Defendant pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- e. Grant Plaintiff's attorneys' fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1692k; and
- f. Grant Plaintiff's costs; together with
- g. Such other relief that the Court determines is just and proper.

DATED: September 17, 2017

BARSHAY SANDERS, PLLC

By: <u>/s/ Craig B. Sanders</u> Craig B. Sanders, Esq.

100 Garden City Plaza, Suite 500 Garden City, New York 11530

Tel: (516) 203-7600 Fax: (516) 706-5055

csanders@barshaysanders.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Our File No.: 112302



Case 2:17-cv-05496 Document 1-1 Filed 09/19/17 Page 1 of 1 PageID #: 12 /25 Canton Street, Norwood, MA 02062 • 877.344.6990

Fax Number: (617) 762-3044 (use this notice as cover sheet)

Self-service: www.ccspayment.com Mon-Fri: 8AM-11PM, Sat: 9AM-5PM, ET

CALL CENTER SUPPORT: 1 (617) 581-1108









EVELYN GONZALEZ 3 WILLIAMS BLVD APT 1B LAKE GROVE NY 11755-2439 Խ||լուսիկյլոնիալըվիկ|||ԱրունդԽԱ||լթյենրլիվների

Date: 09/22/16 File Number: 9532 Account Number Ending In: 5639

CREDITOR: CAPITAL ONE, N.A. KOHL'S DEPARTMENT STORES, INC

AMOUNT: \$487.25

05111213

COLLECTION NOTICE - COLLECTION NOTICE

Your past due account has been placed with this office for recovery. Please remit payment in the envelope provided or visit our self-service website @ www.ccspayment.com.

If you have any questions, concerns, or would simply like personal assistance, our Customer Service Agents are available during the hours listed above. Thank you.

We are required to make the following statement: This is an attempt to collect a debt and any information obtained will be used for that purpose. This communication is from a debt collector.

FEDERAL LAW: Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of the debt or any portion thereof, this office will assume this debt is valid. If you notify this office in writing within 30 days from receiving this notice, this office will obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice, this office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor if different from the current creditor. This is an attempt to collect a debt and any information obtained will be used for that purpose. This communication has been sent by a debt collector.

NEW YORK LAW: Debt collectors, in accordance with the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq., are prohibited from engaging in abusive, deceptive, and unfair debt collection efforts, including but not limited to: (i) the use or threat of violence; (ii) the use of obscene or profane language; and (iii) repeated phone calls made with the intent to annoy, abuse, or harass. If a creditor or debt collector receives a money judgment against you in court, state and federal laws may prevent the following types of income from being taken to pay the debt: 1. Supplemental security income, (SSI); 2. Social security; 3. Public assistance (welfare); 4. Spousal support, maintenance (alimony) or child support; 5. Unemployment benefits; 6. Disability benefits; 7. Workers' compensation benefits; 8. Public or private pensions; 9. Veterans' benefits; 10. Federal student loans, federal student grants, and federal work study funds; and 11. Ninety percent of your wages or salary earned in the last sixty days.

SELF-SERVICE WEBSITE: Our self-service website offers the ability to pay-in-full by check or credit card, agree to a payment plan, print a scheduled payment voucher(s) to mail with payment to this office, print a payment-in-full receipt for your records, review payment history and account status, opt-in to email messaging, obtain help desk information, and more.

SENDING CORRESPONDENCE: Very important; attach a copy of this notice as your cover sheet when faxing or mailing. Fax to: (617) 762-3044. Mail to: CCS P.O. Box 96, Norwood, MA 02062-0096. Remittance Stub: CCS may process payment as a one time electronic funds withdrawal using the account information from your check.

PLEASE ENCLOSE BOTTOM PORTION WITH PAYMENT

File Number: b532 Pin Number: 06195 **EVELYN GONZALEZ**

Itemization Pursuant to 23NYCRR1(1.2)(b)

Total amount due as of charge-off: \$487.25 Total interest since charge-off: \$0.00 Total non-interest charges or fees since charge-off: \$0.00 Total payment(s) since charge-off: \$0.00

PLEASE PAY THIS AMOUNT: \$487.25

- Please write your File Number on check (shaded box above). Do not mail post-date checks (call for assistance)
- CCS may process payment as a one-time electronic funds withdrawal using information from your check.

CCS **PAYMENT PROCESSING CENTER** P.O. BOX 55126 **BOSTON, MA 02205-5126**

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Date: _____

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

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| EASTERN DISTRIC | CT OF NEW YORK |
| Evelyn Gonzalez, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated Plaintiff(s) V. CCS Credit Collection Services Defendant(s) |)) () () () () () () () () () () () () |
| SUMMONS IN A | CIVIL ACTION |
| To: (Defendant's name and address) CCS Credit Collection Services 2 Wells Avenue Newton, Massachusetts 02459 A lawsuit has been filed against you. Within 21 days after service of this summons 60 days if you are the United States, or a United States States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) – y attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the I motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's at | you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or |
| BARSHAY SAI 100 GARDEN CITY I GARDEN CIT | NDERS PLLC PLAZA, SUITE 500 |
| If you fail to respond, judgment by default with the complaint. You also must file your answer or mot | Il be entered against you for the relief demanded in tion with the court. |
| | CLERK OF COURT |

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

| The JS 44 civil cover sheet and provided by local rules of court purpose of initiating the civil do | the information contained. This form, approved by the ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTION OF THE OCKET SHEET) | herein neither replace nor s ne Judicial Conference of th CTIONS ON NEXT PAGE (| supplem ne Unite OF THIS | ent the filing and ser d States in Septembe S FORM.) | vice o er 197 | of pleadings or other papers 74, is required for the use of | as required by la the Clerk of Cou | w, exc ort for the | ept as he | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|-------------------|--|
| I. (a) PLAINTIFFS EVELYN GONZALEZ (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) | | | | DEFENDANTS | | | | | | |
| | | | | CCS CREDIT COLLECTION SERVICES County of Residence of First Listed Defendant MIDDLESEX (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A BARSHAY SAND 100 Garden City P (516) 203-7600 | • | | | Attorneys (If Knov | vn) | | | | | |
| II. BASIS OF JURISDI | CTION (Place on "X" in t | One Box Only) | II. CI | FIZENSHIP OF | ' PR | INCIPAL PARTIES | (Place an "X" in (| ne Roy t | or Plaintiff | |
| O 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff | • 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government) | | (For D | n of This State | PTF O 1 | | and One Bo | | ndant) DEF | |
| O 2 U.S. Government Defendant | O 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi) | ip of Parties in Item III) | Citizer | n of Another State | her State O 2 O 2 Incorporated <i>and</i> Principal Plac of Business In Another State | | • | 0 5 | 5 05 | |
| NA NA TRUDE OF GUYE | | | | n or Subject of a reign Country | O 3 | O 3 Foreign Nation | | 0 6 | 0 6 | |
| IV. NATURE OF SUIT | | ORTS | FO | RFEITURE/PENALT | Y | BANKRUPTCY | OTHER | STATU' | TES | |
| O 110 Insurance O 120 Marine O 130 Miller Act O 140 Negotiable Instrument O 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment O 151 Medicare Act O 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) O 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits O 160 Stockholders' Suits O 190 Other Contract O 195 Contract Product Liability O 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY O 210 Land Condemnation O 220 Foreclosure O 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment O 240 Torts to Land O 245 Tort Product Liability O 290 All Other Real Property | PERSONAL INJURY O 310 Airplane O 315 Airplane Product Liability O 320 Assault, Libel & Slander O 330 Federal Employers' Liability O 340 Marine O 345 Marine Product Liability O 350 Motor Vehicle O 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability O 360 Other Personal Injury O 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS O 440 Other Civil Rights O 441 Voting O 442 Employment O 443 Housing/ Accommodations O 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment O 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other O 448 Education | PERSONAL INJURY O 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability O 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability O 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERT O 370 Other Fraud O 371 Truth in Lending O 380 Other Personal Property Damage O 385 Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: O 463 Alien Detainee O 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence O 530 General O 535 Death Penalty Other: O 540 Mandamus & Other O 550 Civil Rights O 555 Prison Condition O 560 Civil Detainee Conditions of Confinement | 7 O 625 O 690 Y O 710 O 720 O 740 O 751 O 790 O 791 | Drug Related Seizure o Property 21 USC 881 Other | (((((((((((((((((((| O 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 O 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS O 820 Copyrights O 830 Patent O 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY O 861 HIA (1395ff) O 862 Black Lung (923) O 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) O 864 SSID Title XVI O 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS O 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) O 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609 | O 375 False C O 400 State Re O 410 Antitrus O 430 Banks a O 450 Comme O 460 Deporta O 470 Racketee Corrupt ● 480 Consum O 490 Cable/S O 850 Securitit Exchan O 890 Other St O 891 Agricult O 893 Environ O 895 Freedon Act O 896 Arbitrat O 899 Adminis Act/Re Agency O 950 Constitu | O 375 False Claims Act O 400 State Reapportionment O 410 Antitrust O 430 Banks and Banking O 450 Commerce O 460 Deportation O 470 Racketeer Influenced an Corrupt Organizations ● 480 Consumer Credit O 490 Cable/Sat TV O 850 Securities/Commodities Exchange O 890 Other Statutory Actions O 891 Agricultural Acts O 893 Environmental Matters O 895 Freedom of Information Act O 896 Arbitration O 899 Administrative Procedur Act/Review or Appeal Agency Decision O 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes | | |
| V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in ● 1 Original O 2 Remo Proceeding Cou | oved from State O 3 Ren Cor | urt | 4 Reinstat Reope | ened Anoth (speci | ner Dis | strict Litigation – Transfer | Li Di | ultidistrictigation - rect File | = | |
| VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO | | use. | | Collection Practices | | ttes unless diversity): 15 USC Violation | 81092 | | | |
| VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: | • CHECK IF THIS I UNDER RULE 2 | S A CLASS ACTION 3, F.R.Cv.P. | DE | EMAND \$ | | CHECK YES on JURY DEMAND: | - | _ | | |
| VIII. RELATED CASE IF ANY | C(S) | (See Instructions) JUDGE | | | | DOCKET NUMBER_ | | | | |
| DATE | | SIGNATURE OF ATTO | | | | | | | | |
| September 18, 2017 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY | | | /s C | raig B. Sanders | S | | | | | |
| | 10UNT | APPLYING IFP | | JUDGI | E | MAG. JUDGE | | | | |

CERTIFICATION OF ARBITRATION ELIGIBILITY

Local Arbitration Rule 83.10 provides that with certain exceptions, actions seeking money damages only in an amount not in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs, are eligible for compulsory arbitration. The amount of damages is presumed to be below the threshold amount unless a certification to the contrary is filed.

| I, <u>Craig B. Sanders</u> , counsel for <u>Plaintiff</u> , do hereby certify that the above captioned civil action is ineligible for compulsory arbitration for the following reason(s): |
|--|
| ☐ monetary damages sought are in excess of \$150,000, exclusive of interest and costs, |
| ☐ the complaint seeks injunctive relief, |
| ☐ the matter is otherwise ineligible for the following reason |
| DISCLOSURE STATEMENT - FEDERAL RULES CIVIL PROCEDURE 7.1 |
| Identify any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation that owns 10% or more or its stocks: |
| |
| RELATED CASE STATEMENT (Section VIII on the Front of this Form) |
| Please list all cases that are arguably related pursuant to Division of Business Rule 50.3.1 in Section VIII on the front of this form. Rule 50.3.1 (a) provides that "A civil case is "related" to another civil case for purposes of this guideline when, because of the similarity of facts and legal issues or because the cases arise from the same transactions or events, a substantial saving of judicial resources is likely to result from assigning both cases to the same judge and magistrate judge." Rule 50.3.1 (b) provides that "A civil case shall not be deemed "related" to another civil case merely because the civil case: (A) involves identical legal issues, or (B) involves the same parties." Rule 50.3.1 (c) further provides that "Presumptively, and subject to the power of a judge to determine otherwise pursuant to paragraph (d), civil cases shall not be deemed to be "related" unless both cases are still pending before the court." |
| NY-E DIVISION OF BUSINESS RULE 50.1(d)(2) |
| Is the civil action being filed in the Eastern District removed from a New York State Court located in Nassau or Suffolk County: NO |
| If you answered "no" above: a) Did the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in Nassau or Suffolk County?YES |
| b) Did the events or omissions giving rise to the claim or claims, or a substantial part thereof, occur in the Eastern District? YES |
| If your answer to question 2 (b) is "No," does the defendant (or a majority of the defendants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County, or, in an interpleader action, does the claimant (or a majority of the claimants, if there is more than one) reside in Nassau or Suffolk County? |
| (Note: A corporation shall be considered a resident of the County in which it has the most significant contacts). |
| BAR ADMISSION |
| I am currently admitted in the Eastern District of New York and currently a member in good standing of the bar of this court. Yes No |
| Are you currently the subject of any disciplinary action (s) in this or any other state or federal court? ☐ Yes (If yes, please explain) ■ No |
| I certify the accuracy of all information provided above. |

Signature: <u>/s Craig B. Sanders</u>

ClassAction.org

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